# Engineering in English

An ESP Course For Students of Engineering

M. T. Monshi Toussi Ph.D K. Motallebzadeh Ph.D

### Engineering in English

#### An ESP Course for Students of Engineering

## دكتر محمد تقي منشي طوسي

#### دكتر خليل مطلب زاده

سرشناسه شمشی طوسی، محمد تقی، ۱۳۳۹ –

Monshi Tousi, Mohammad Taghi, 1950-

Engineering in English: An ESP Course for Students of عنوان و نام پدیدآور فلم پدیدآور فلم

مشخصات نشر باز، ۱۳۸۶، = ۲۰۰۷م.

مشخصات ظاهری 📉 ۲۱۷ ص. : مصور

يابك 964-91597-2-5

وضعيت فهرست نويسي فييا

بادداشت انگلسی

آوا نویسی عنوان ؛ انجینبرینگ این اینگلیش

ا وا تویشی حبوان

موضوع : زبان انگلیسی - کتابهای قرائت ــ مهندسی. موضوع : زبان انگلیسی - راهنمای آموزشی (عالی).

شناسه افزوده : مطلب زاده، خليل، ١٣٤٣ -

Motallebzadeh, Khalil • شناسه افزوده

رده بندی کنگره : ۱۳۸۶ ۱۳۸۶ مالف ۹ م/ ۱۳۳۷

رده بندی دیویی : ۴۲۸/۶

شماره کتابشناسی ملی : ۱۰۷۵۰۰۱

قيمت : ۲۷۰۰۰ ريال

فهرستنویسی پیش از انتشار: کتابخانه مرکزی دانشگاه فردوسی مشهد

جاب اول: تاستان ۱۳۸۶

شمار گان: ۳۸۰۰

جاپ: دانشگاه فردوسی

انتشارات: ياز

صفحه آرایی: سید علی میرعباسی

طرح پشت جلد: صفورا كافي ملاك

ليتو گرافي: كويا اسكنر

کلیه حقوق این کتاب برای انتشارات باز محفوظ است و هر گونه نسخه برداری، تهیه پاسخنامه، ترجمه متن، و هر استفاده دیگر از متون این کتاب ممنوع است و متخلف پیگرد قانونی خواهد شد.

# Contents

Acknow Lesson	vledgement	Skill	Vasab-lar-	Crarren	ix	
Lesson	Readings	Development	Vocabulary Building	Grammar Tip	Page	
1	Engineering History	Getting Meaning from Context	Prefix en- Suffix -en	Relative Pronoun as an Object of Preposition	1	
2	Engineering: Nature of the Work and Job Outlook	Understanding Paragraph Topics	Suffixes: -ance, -ment, -ion(-sion, -ition, -tion)	Compound Adjectives	13	
3	Becoming an Engineer	Scanning for Information	Prefix fore-	Present/Past Participle	25	
4	Engineering Education	Skimming for Main Ideas	Prefix under-	Reduced Relative Clauses (passive)	37	
Round up 1						
5	Engineering Branches	Identifying Details	Suffix -th	Whereas	57	
6	Other Engineering Branches (1)	Clustering	Suffixes -ize, -ise	Reduced Relative Clauses (active)	69	
7	Other Engineering Branches (2)	Finding Implied Main Ideas	Prefixes aero- astro-,thermo- techno-,semi-	Adverbial Clauses	83	
8	New Trends in Engineering	Reading without Knowing the Meaning of Every Word	Prefix sub-	the Comparative the Comparative	97	

Round up 2 111								
9	Satellite	Recognizing Facts or Opinions	Prefixes Referring to Numbers: uni- , bi-, tri-	Gerund Phrases	119			
10	Lasers	Summarizing	Prefixes and Suffixes Making Opposite forms; in-, im-, ir-, un-, dis-	Coordinate Conjunction either or neithernor.	131			
11	Nanotechnolog y	Defining Words in Context	Suffixes Referring to People: -or, -er, -ist, -ee	Infinitive of Purpose	143			
12	Robotics	Sequence of Events	Some Useful Latin and Greek Stems: meter, auto, bio	Introductory (expletive) it	155			
	Round up 3							
Appendixes 1'								

#### Foreword

The present book, Engineering in English, is indeed an answer to the need for a new blood in the vessels of the ESP texts and courses in the field of engineering in Iranian universities. It is in fact the first book from a series planned to be written and published for students studying in different fields at the university, that is, engineering, science, agriculture, literature, medicine, accounting, management, etc. The need is now surely felt after almost 25 years from the first publication of the ESP books by the organization for developing university textbooks in the humanities (SAMT), under the supervision of Dr. T. Saffarzadeh. Unfortunately, SAMT ESP books have been repeatedly reprinted and published with no revision or any changes in the content since they were first published in mid 1980s (1360s Iranian calendar). Needless to say, writing and publishing new books containing new findings and methods in the field of language teaching as well as in the subject areas were inevitable.

The book is basically intended to be used for general English courses in different engineering branches at the university. Though the passages consist of a variety of topics, all are related to engineering, as a broad field of knowledge rather than specific specialties. This makes the book suitable and useful for all engineering students studying in different fields of specialty, including traditional as well as recent and modern ones.

As recommended, the main objective of teaching English at the university level is to enable students to read skillfully and get information from the original text. The book, therefore, aims at developing reading and comprehension ability in the first place, and vocabulary in the second. However, speaking and writing skills have not been fully ignored, and there are some exercises furnished in this regard. Since grammar is thoroughly dealt with in remedial and basic courses prior to general English courses at the university, it does not have much room in the present book either. Different sections in each lesson, i.e. skill development, part of speech, and vocabulary building and all the related exercises as well as the list of prefixes, suffixes and roots in the appendixes at the back of the book have been planned to help students learn to develop their reading as well as vocabulary proficiency. Students will surely need these, both at the undergraduate and graduate levels

while studying at the university as well as on the job after they leave school.

The book is mainly an introduction to the field of engineering. It is divided into three parts, consisting of four lessons plus a round up in each. The first generally deals with the field of engineering. Issues discussed in this section include the history, nature of the filed, engineering education, and job outlook. The second presents all different engineering branches to date. It introduces a large array of different specialties in engineering, from the most traditional braches like civil, mechanical, and electrical to more modern and recent ones such as environmental, health and safety, marine and naval architecture, ocean and biomedical engineering, etc. The third section is concerned with topics such as satellites, lasers, nanotechnology, and robotics. They are considered both the product and at the same time tools in the process of manufacturing engineering products. Therefore a knowledge of them will be both of interest and benefit to engineering students and graduates.

The reading passages in the three sections are all authentic. They have all been first taken from the Internet. Then, they have been meticulously modified, simplified, combined, and to some extent graded to suit the purpose of the book as well as the level of the students. Though not always possible, attempts have also been made to arrange the lessons, and the related exercises in a progressive manner in terms of topic and the level of difficulty.

It would be a great pleasure to hear and receive comments and suggestions from our dear colleagues as well as students to make the present book more suitable in the next editions and use them in the other books being prepared in this series. Please email us at:

Paz\_comments @yahoo.co.uk

M. T. Monshi Toussi Summer 2007(1386)

#### Acknowledgement

The authors are extremely grateful to Mrs. Marilyn Shayegi for her great contribution in reading and recording of the key words and examples as well as the passages in each lesson. If it weren't for her great devotion it would not have been possible to produce the CD of this kind

We would like to express our appreciation to Mr. Milad Alagheband Hosseini for searching and finding suitable materials and pictures for different lessons on the Internet. Our thanks are also extended to Mrs. Mitra Zera't Pisheh for helping us in finding pictures for some other lessons.

Our special thanks go to Mrs. Shaghayegh Rahimian for her very careful and meticulous efforts in reading and checking draft copies as well as the final copy. She also offered many useful suggestions. Her pure and sincere efforts to improve the book are deeply appreciated. Mr. Sayied Ali Mir Abbassi contributed to the preparation of the book by laying out the pages and making the final copy ready to be published. We hereby express our appreciation to him too.

# In His Name