

M.A. Theses Abstracts of Al- Mustafa^(PBUH) International University (1)

Deputy of Educational Affairs

**Translated by:
RonAllah Jafari**



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To begin and execute a research is like walking in the path of development and evolvement. When the seeds of the "questions" are planted, in the soil of the mind of the researcher, this phase initiates, and its end is culminated when the result and the outcome of knowledge and wisdom is gained.

Evidently, this end is a new chapter in itself, for growth, and announces beforehand this good news to humans. For the result of all those mental efforts will not only bring the blooming and flowering of talent and all kinds of Blessings to humans, but it also makes the mind of the researcher to ponder and shape new, more questions.

This will produce a great collection of growing plants and flowers for the seeking mind... Those "questions" are in fact, the seeds, which according to the necessities of Time and the strength of the researchers will grow and bloom by themselves. They will make Culture and Civilization to move forward.

In like manner, the increasing rate of transferring oneself from one place to another place and the decrease of the distances will make those seeds travel miles and miles, to faraway places, in order to install them inside the curious mind of other seekers. This will bring an amazing diversity and a novelty for another civilization...

It is true then, that the presence of knowledge and a good, capable management will help this project to develop itself and one has to admit indeed, that it has always played an important role...

Al-Mustafa International Publication and Translation Center, because of its global mission, and its special position among the Religious Schools and the colorful human diversity that it has developed inside itself, sees it as a moral duty to procure all the appropriate conditions for any research works, and takes its role in this matter, most seriously. To procure all kinds of

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necessary grounds, with an excellent management of all the existing possibilities and talents, and to care and protect all its researchers in religious fields; these are the most crucial responsibilities of the Department of Research in this International center.

We dearly hope that by being attentive to all these autonomous scientific movements, and by fortifying all the existing motives, we shall be able to witness the blooming of the Religious Culture in every part of this wide world!

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Preface

This book mirrors the academic endeavors of Al-Mustafa International University researchers, from around the world, on a variety of Islamic and social scientific disciplines. They have, over the past many years, made tremendous academic and scholarly efforts to address the Islamic and Human sciences' issues.

Al-Mustafa International University (a modern international seminary), being one of the many invaluable achievements of the Islamic Revolution of Iran, aims to educate and train the most distinguished, purified and responsible scholars to play effective roles in various scientific and cultural discourses in an international level. These religious scholars and researchers who have come together in this center from around the world produced thousands of theses and dissertations in M.A. and PhD levels concentrating, mainly, on the Holy Quran, Hadith, history of Islam, morality and *tarbiyah*, philosophy, theology, jurisprudence, the principles of jurisprudence (*Usul*) and other Islamic and human disciplines. The abstracts of those theses are presented in this collection.

Currently, the world is fed up with the paradigm of modernity and the dominant intellectual patterns since they have unwisely confined everything to the transient world and humans' terrestrial needs deliberately neglecting the unseen world and the human spiritual needs. The disenchantment demonstrated by people towards modernity resonates the utter failure of the previous methods in understanding the realities. The modernist approaches face serious challenges particularly by post-modernists. These challenges explicitly echo the present-day greater thirst for new spiritual, moral and religious approaches in the domain of human and Islamic sciences. The approaches in which faith is simultaneously formed of physics and metaphysics and the visible and invisible worlds.

This challenge provides a suitable opportunity for Muslim students to fill the current spiritual vacuum with clear perspectives derived from the divine Islamic thoughts in the field of religious studies. Such a worldview would be able to meet the new needs of the modern human society. Needless to say, the Islamic approach specially from the perspective of the *Ahl al Bayt* (Shiite) enjoys a rich and extensive content and the capacity to manage the world's future.

It is the mission of the scientific institutions to realize this potential through carrying out extensive researches on various fundamental, applied and strategic spheres. The applied researches seems essential and necessary because through applied researches one can define strategic targets, determine carefully thought out policies and decisions, and offer practical solutions to problems facing human societies.

Today the world has acquired the following distinct features:

1. The Islamic revolution of Iran featuring a completely religious orientation is one of the most significant developments in the recent history setting up a clear perspective in front of the human life. Its immediate and limited consequence is the present-day awakening in Muslim countries. On the one hand this movement promises a bright future and on the other it further adds to the responsibility of the religious scholars.

2. After leaving behind the two agricultural and industrial revolutions, we are in the age of information. Given the free flow of information which constitutes one of the basic features of this era, we have to make use of software movement in the sphere of Islamic sciences because it would undoubtedly play an extraordinary part in opening new horizons.

3. The modern needs of human societies necessitate an approach that must go beyond the limited traditional studies. It requires opening new horizons in various fields of research within humanities such as politics, sociology, international law, economics, psychology etc.

4. Another feature of the current age is the advent of new issues, diverse religious inclinations, seemingly sound perversions and increasing number misgivings and questions. It requires the Islamic scholars to carry out methodological researches to deal with those questions. In their researches, they have replaced explanatory methods with descriptive ones and not only have taken recourse to divine revelation but also to scientific sources. Moreover, they lay much emphasis on the Holy Qur'ān, tradition (*Sunnah*) and the ontological scientific and normative patterns. As such, their major concern is quality rather than quantity in producing sciences and bringing about innovations.

Keeping the afore-mentioned features of the world and the dominant

Preface

Islamic perspective in mind, the theses of Al-Mustafa International University have partially reflected the necessity to deal with the contemporary challenges and analyze their religious, scientific and social fundamentals. The present collection is the first of its kind and is totally a distinct work in terms of magnitude, domain, and the thematic variety of the theses. More importantly, the students from all over the world coming together in Al-Mustafa International University with Islamic causes and concerns in mind, have conducted these researches. Without doubt, the work, resembling a rich databank, contains priceless contents that would benefit the trend of Islamic researches in academic studies centers specially those concentrating on religious studies. It would certainly pave the ground for forming modern ideas, hypotheses and opinions in the field of Islamic studies.

It is ardently hoped that the grace of Allah and the close attention of the 12th infallible Imam (may God hasten his return), make us witness the flourish of such blessed scholarly works and see the florescence of everlasting personalities like Sheikh Mufid, Khawja Nasir Tusi, Farabi, Sadr Al-Mutalliheen, Allamah Tabatabai, Imam Khomeini, Shahid Sadr and Shahid Mutahhari in various fields of Islamic and human sciences.

The Deputy Department of Education