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かた-6たかん-6-からで

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Phonetic symbols

Vowels

| i: | see | /si:/ | Λ | cup | /kʌp/ |
|------|-----------|---------------|------|-------|-----------|
| í | happy | /ˈhæpi/ | 3: | bird | /b3:d/ |
| 1 | sit | /sit/ | ə | about | /əˈbaut/ |
| e | ten | /ten/ | e1 | say | /set/ |
| (12) | cat | /kæt/ | θÜ | go | /gau/ |
| a: | father | /'fa:ðə(r)/ | aı | five | /farv/ |
| O | got | /got/ | ao | now | /nau/ |
| o: | saw | /so:/ | 31 | boy | /bot/ |
| Ü | put | /pat/ | (3) | near | /(n)cin/ |
| u | situation | /ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/ | eə · | hair | /hea(r)/ |
| u: | too | /tu:/ | υə | pure | /piuə(r)/ |

Consonants

| pen | /pen/ | S | SO | /sau/ |
|-------|--|--|--|---------|
| bad | /bæd/ | Z | Z00 | /zu:/ |
| tea | /6:/ | 1 | shoe | /[u:/ |
| . did | /did/ | 3 | vision | /ˈvɪʒn/ |
| cat | /kæt/ | h | hat | /hæt/ |
| got | /got/ | m | man | /mæn/ |
| chain | /tfein/ | n | no | /nau/ |
| jam | /dʒæm/ | ŋ | sing | /stŋ/ |
| fall | /fo:I/ | 1 | leg | /leg/ |
| van | /væn/ | r | red | /red/ |
| thin | /0m/ | j | yes | /jes/ |
| this | /ðis/ | W | wet | /wet/ |
| | bad tea did cat got chain jam fall van thin | bad /bæd/ tea /ti:/ did /dɪd/ cat /kæt/ got /gɒt/ chain /tʃeɪn/ jam /dʒæm/ fall /fɔ:l/ van /væn/ thin /θm/ | bad /bæd/ z tea /ti:/ ∫ did /dɪd/ 3 cat /kæt/ h got /gɒt/ m chain /tʃeɪn/ n jam /dʒæm/ ŋ fall /fɔ:l/ l van /væn/ r thin /θm/ j | bad |

- (') shows the strong stress: it is in front of the part of the word that you say most strongly, for example because /bi'koz/.
- (,) shows a weaker stress. Some words have a part that is said with a weaker stress as well as a strong stress, for example **OK** / au 'kei/.
- (r) at the end of a word means that in British English you say this sound only when the next word begins with a vowel sound. In American English, you always pronounce this 'r'.

Some words, for example at and must, have two pronunciations. We give the usual pronunciation first. The second pronunciation must be used when the word is stressed, and is also often used when the word is at the end of a sentence. For example:

This book is for /(a(r)/ Lisa. Who is this book for? /(a:(r)/

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Edited by Angela Crawley

Phonetics Editor Michael Ashby

فرهنگ آکسفورد مقدماتی (المنتری)

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Contents

| Dictionary quiz | i-ii | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| The Dictionary A—Z | 1-420 | | | | | |
| Special pages (with blue edges) | | | | | | |
| Prepositions 1 | 125 | | | | | |
| The Human Body | 126 | | | | | |
| The Family | 127 | | | | | |
| Prepositions 2 | 128 | | | | | |
| Shapes and sizes | 161 | | | | | |
| Numbers | 162-163 | | | | | |
| Time | 164 | | | | | |
| Words that go together 1 | 261 | | | | | |
| Opposites | 262-263 | | | | | |
| Words that go together 2 | 264 | | | | | |
| Dates | 297 | | | | | |
| Letter-writing | 298-299 | | | | | |
| Telephoning | 300 | | | | | |
| Lists | | | | | | |
| irregular verbs | 421-423 | | | | | |
| Geographical names | 424-427 | | | | | |
| Phonetic symbols 428 | | | | | | |
| A Guide to the dictionary | | | | | | |
| (inside front and back covers) | | | | | | |

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