

برگزیده متون روانشناسی

• دکتر پروین کدیور • دکتر محمد جعفر جوادی



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پیش‌گفتار

کتاب حاضر با عنوان «برگزیده متون روان‌شناسی»، متنی است تخصصی که برای دانشجویان رشته‌های مرتبط با روان‌شناسی و علوم تربیتی به زبان انگلیسی تدوین شده است. این کتاب از پنج بخش و دوازده فصل تشکیل شده و در آن، عمده‌ترین مباحث روان‌شناسی، شامل کلیات رشته، روش‌های تحقیق، نظریه‌های یادگیری، رشد، انگیزش، شخصیت و روان‌شناسی سلامت مطرح گردیده است.

مطالب فوق با استفاده از جدیدترین منابع موجود در رشته روان‌شناسی تدوین شده و در عین حال، تلاش شده است تا مباحث ارائه شده، ضمن تازگی و جذابیت، با اهداف کتاب نیز انطباق داشته باشد. به علاوه، در شروع هر فصل، با مطرح کردن هدف‌های آن درس، به دانشجویان کمک خواهد شد تا مطالعه خود را با توجه به این هدف‌ها سازمان دهند. همین‌طور، در پایان هر فصل، با خلاصه کردن مهم‌ترین نکات مطرح شده در آن فصل و طرح سئوالاتی درباره مطالب ارائه شده، شرایط بهتری برای مرور و تثبیت یادگیری فراهم آمده است. توصیف مفاهیم و اصطلاحات عمده هر درس، معرفی کتاب‌های بیشتر برای مطالعه و طرح سئوالاتی برای پاسخگویی به صورت تشریحی، از دیگر نکاتی است که در تهیه این کتاب رعایت شده است.

بدون تردید، کتاب حاضر خالی از اشکال نیست و از این‌رو از استادان و دانشجویان گرامی تقاضا می‌شود تا هرگونه نقصان در مطالب ارائه شده را با مؤلفان در میان گذارند تا امکان برطرف کردن این اشتباهات در چاپ‌های بعدی فراهم آید.

در پایان، وظیفه خود می‌دانیم که از دوست گرامی، جناب آقای دکتر اهری به خاطر مرور دقیق متن و تذکر نکات بسیار مهم فنی تشکر کنیم. همین‌طور، از زحمات بی‌دریغ و صمیمانه جناب آقای دکتر گهواره، مدیر محترم انتشارات آبیژ به دلیل فراهم کردن مقدمات کار و تدارک امکانات برای ادامه آن، تشکر و قدردانی نمائیم و موفقیت‌های هرچه بیشتر ایشان در ارائه خدمات فرهنگی به کشورمان را آرزو کنیم.

دکتر پروین کدیور

دکتر محمدجعفر جواد

- a. make up complete stories about pictures
 - b. answer a series of true-false questions
 - c. describe what they see in an ambiguous picture
 - d. draw a picture of a house, tree, and person
34. Objective personality assessment is to projective personality assessment as:
- a. Rorschach to TAT.
 - b. MMPI to TAT.
 - c. Rorschach to MMPI.
 - d. TAT to Rorschach.
35. How are the results of objective personality tests assessed?
- a. trained analysts interpret the results
 - b. observers rate answers on a 5 point scale
 - c. results are compared to other test takers
 - d. correct answers were established by behaviorists
36. Which of the following is a major criticism of personality tests?
- a. cost
 - b. time constraints
 - c. objectivity
 - d. accuracy
37. Which of the following is TRUE of projective tests?
- a. good at predicting behavior
 - b. unsuccessful in distinguishing people with psychological problems
 - c. good at detecting psychiatric disorders
 - d. very inexpensive to administer and very easy to learn to administer

Answer Key

1.c	6.b	11.a	16.d	21.b	26.a	31.d	36.d
2.a	7.c	12.b	17.b	22.c	27.c	32.c	37.b
3.b	8.a	13.c	18.b	23.d	28.d	33.c	
4.b	9.a	14.a	19.d	24.b	29.c	34.b	
5.a	10.a	15.c	20.a	25.c	30.c	35.c	

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