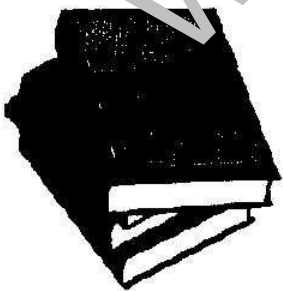


Essential English

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Preface

The term grammar may mean different things to different people. It may be regarded as a formal mechanism, as a functional system to convey meaning, as a necessary resource for both teachers and learners of any language.

Literature on the issue shows that the term has often received different interpretations, thus generating frequent misunderstanding in the field of language teaching. These misconceptions seem to have their roots in the belief that grammar is simply a set of arbitrary rules about static structures in the language, such as verb paradigms and rules about linguistic forms. Yet grammar should not be restricted to this. In the last years there has been a resurgence of interest in the role grammar plays in English language teaching.

This book is an intensive review in grammar patterns and in writing structures for beginners and pre-intermediate students of English as a foreign language. The book has been designed based on my students' needs analysis to prepare them for college and university classes.

Grammar has been taught in simple sentences and by using numerous examples, variety of exercises and tests through consciousness-raising patterns.

It can be studied as an independent resource or in short-term or long-term courses in schools and universities. There is an answer key at the end for tests.

Finally, invaluable contributions of colleges and instructors for further enhancement of possible correction in the future editions will be highly appreciated.

Sasan Gandomnia

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