



Reading 3

with answers

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Map of the book

Social and Travel	Unit number	Title	Topic	How to ...
	1	I'll cook something	Cooking and shopping	- find information in a text without reading every word - understand detailed information in a recipe - choose products from their labels - understand a till receipt
	2	We've hired a car	Car hire and driving	- search a text for abbreviations and particular words - find out what car rental payments include - understand driving laws and road safety advice
	3	Somewhere to live	Finding accommodation	- put yourself in the position of someone reading advertisements in the real world - understand advertisements for rented accommodation - work out the meaning of abbreviations - understand a tenancy agreement
	4	I'll check it in	Taking luggage on a plane	- skim a webpage to get a general idea of what it is about - find out how much checked baggage you can take on a plane - fill in a form about delayed luggage
	5	I'll be at home	Dealing with mail	- use a variety of skills when reading texts - follow instructions about having your mail redelivered - follow instructions about having your water supply interrupted
	6	A weekend in Wales	Booking holiday accommodation	- relate information you already know to what you read in a text - understand a description of bed and breakfast accommodation - understand a letter of confirmation and the rules about cancelled accommodation
	7	I saw an article about it	Magazine articles	- identify the main point in a paragraph - identify a dramatic beginning to an article - follow the order of events in a narrative
	8	In the newspapers	Newspapers	- identify newspaper sections and articles from these sections - read a newspaper selectively - find the main points in a newspaper article

Work and Study	Unit number	Title	Topic	How to ...
	9	Safety at work	Fire regulations	- work out the meaning of unknown words from the context - understand a leaflet about preventing a fire - follow instructions for a fire drill
	10	Lines of communication	Emails and notices at work	- work out who an email is from and who it is to - work out the main purpose of an email - understand resignation and appointment notices
	11	Any comments?	Questionnaires and feedback	- interpret a completed questionnaire - distinguish between comments and suggested action - understand how writers link facts and ideas
	12	I'm going to apply	Job applications	- understand a job advertisement - distinguish between formal and informal language - understand an offer of employment and confirm acceptance
	13	I'm off on a trip	Business travel research	- interpret statistics - interpret charts and graphs - find out about business etiquette in another country
	14	Look it up!	Using reference materials	- find information in a reference book - use reference books to complete a crossword - find answers to questions in a reference book
	15	It's on the shelf	Using a library database	- understand instructions in a library catalogue - understand what a novel is about from the blurb - read fiction without worrying about difficult language
	16	Read about reading	The process of reading	- skim a text and identify the main points - identify the topic of each paragraph within a text - relate what you have read to your own experiences

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Introduction

To the student

Who is *Real Reading 3* for?

You can use this book if you are a student at intermediate or upper-intermediate level and you want to improve your English reading. You can use the book alone without a teacher or you can use it in a classroom with a teacher.

How will *Real Reading 3* help me with my reading?

Real Reading 3 contains texts for everyday reading practice, for example leaflets, notices, websites, newspapers, etc. It is designed to help you with reading you will need to do in English at home or when visiting another country.

The exercises in each unit help you develop useful skills such as working out the meaning of unknown words from context and ignoring parts of the text which are not useful to you. *Real Reading 3* discourages you from using a dictionary to find out the meaning of every word you do not know.

How is *Real Reading 3* organized?

The book has 16 units and is divided into two sections:

- Units 1–8 – social and travel situations
- Units 9–16 – work and study situations

Every unit is divided into Reading A and Reading B and has:

- *Get ready to read*: to introduce you to the topic of the unit
- *Learning tip*: to help you improve your learning
- *Class bonus*: an exercise you can do with other students or friends
- *Focus on*: to help you study useful grammar or vocabulary
- *Did you know?*: extra information about vocabulary, different cultures or the topic of the unit
- *Extra practice*: an extra exercise for more practice
- *Can-do checklist*: to help you think about what you learnt in the unit.

After each section there is a review unit. The reviews help you practise the skills you learn in each section.

At the back of the book you can find:

- *Appendices*: contain lists of *Useful language*, *Learning tips* for every unit and information about *Using a dictionary*.
- *Answer key*: gives correct answers and possible answers for exercises that have more than one answer.

How can I use *Real Reading 3*?

The units at the end of the book are more difficult than the units at the beginning of the book. However, you do not need to do the units in order. It is better to choose the units that are most interesting for you and to do them in the order you prefer.

There are many different ways you can use this book. We suggest you work in this way:

- Look in the *Contents* list and find a unit that interests you.
- Prepare yourself for reading by working through the *Get ready to read* exercises.
- Look at *Appendix 1: Useful language* for the unit.
- Do the exercises in Reading A. Use the example answers to guide you. Put the *Learning tip* into practice (either in Reading A or Reading B).
- Do the exercises in Reading B.
- Check your answers either with your teacher or with the *Answer Key*.
- If you want to do more work, do the *Extra practice* activity.
- At the end of the unit, think about what you have learnt and complete the *Can-do checklist*.
- Look at the list of *Learning tips* in *Appendix 2* and decide which other tips you have used in the unit.

Introduction

To the teacher

What is Cambridge English Skills?

Real Reading 3 is one of 12 books in the *Cambridge English Skills* series. The series also contains *Real Writing* and *Real Listening & Speaking* books and offers skills training to students from elementary to advanced level. All the books are available in with-answers and without-answers editions.

Level	Book	Author
Elementary CEF: A2 Cambridge ESOL: KET NQF Skills for life: Entry 2	Real Reading 1 with answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Reading 1 without answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Writing 1 with answers and audio CD	Graham Palmer
	Real Writing 1 without answers	Graham Palmer
	Real Listening & Speaking 1 with answers and audio CDs (2)	Miles Craven
	Real Listening & Speaking 1 without answers	Miles Craven
Pre-intermediate CEF: B1 Cambridge ESOL: PET NQF Skills for life: Entry 3	Real Reading 2 with answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Reading 2 without answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Writing 2 with answers and audio CD	Graham Palmer
	Real Writing 2 without answers	Graham Palmer
	Real Listening & Speaking 2 with answers and audio CDs (2)	Sally Logan & Craig Thaine
	Real Listening & Speaking 2 without answers	Sally Logan & Craig Thaine
Intermediate to upper-intermediate CEF: B2 Cambridge ESOL: FCE NQF Skills for life: Level 1	Real Reading 3 with answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Reading 3 without answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Writing 3 with answers and audio CD	Roger Gower
	Real Writing 3 without answers	Roger Gower
	Real Listening & Speaking 3 with answers and audio CDs (2)	Miles Craven
	Real Listening & Speaking 3 without answers	Miles Craven
Advanced CEF: C1 Cambridge ESOL: CAE NQF Skills for life: Level 2	Real Reading 4 with answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Reading 4 without answers	Liz Driscoll
	Real Writing 4 with answers and audio CD	Simon Haines
	Real Writing 4 without answers	Simon Haines
	Real Listening & Speaking 4 with answers and audio CDs (2)	Miles Craven
	Real Listening & Speaking 4 without answers	Miles Craven

Where are the teacher's notes?

The series is accompanied by a dedicated website containing detailed teaching notes and extension ideas for every unit of every book. Please visit www.cambridge.org/englishskills to access the *Cambridge English Skills* teacher's notes.

What are the main aims of *Real Reading 3*?

- To help students develop reading skills in accordance with the ALTE (Association of Language Testers in Europe) Can-do statements. These statements describe what language users can typically do at different levels and in different contexts. Visit www.alte.org for further information.
- To encourage autonomous learning by focusing on learner training.

What are the key features of *Real Reading 3*?

- It is aimed at intermediate and upper-intermediate learners of English at levels B1–B2 of the Council of Europe's CEFR (Common European Framework of Reference for Languages).
- It contains 16 four-page units, divided into two sections: Social and Travel, and Work and Study.
- *Real Reading 3* units are divided into Reading A and Reading B and contain:
 - *Get ready to read* warm-up exercises to get students thinking about the topic
 - *Learning tips* which give students advice on how to improve their reading and their learning
 - *Class bonus* communication activities for pairwork and group work so that you can adapt the material to suit your class
 - *Focus on* exercises which provide contextualized practice in particular language or vocabulary areas
 - *Did you know?* boxes which provide notes on cultural or linguistic differences between English-speaking countries, or factual information on the topic of the unit
 - *Extra practice* extension tasks which provide more real world reading practice
 - *Can-do checklists* at the end of every unit to encourage students to think about what they have learnt.
- There are two review units to practise skills that have been introduced in the units.
- It has an international feel and contains a range of texts from English-speaking countries.
- It can be used as self-study material, in class, or as supplementary homework material.

What is the best way to use *Real Reading 3* in the classroom?

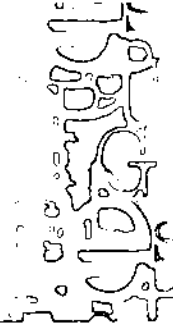
The book is designed so that the units may be used in any order, although the more difficult units naturally appear near the end of the book, in the *Work and Study* section.

You can consult the unit-by-unit teacher's notes at www.cambridge.org/englishskills for detailed teaching ideas. However, broadly speaking, different parts of the book can be approached in the following ways:

- *Useful language*: You can use the *Useful language* lists in *Appendix 1* to preteach or revise the vocabulary from the unit you are working on.
- *Get ready to read*: It is a good idea to use this section as an introduction to the topic. Students can work on the exercises in pairs or groups. Many of these require students to answer questions about their personal experience. These questions can be used as prompts for discussion. Some exercises contain a problem-solving element that students can work on together. Other exercises aim to clarify key vocabulary in the unit. You can present these vocabulary items directly to students.
- *Learning tips*: You can ask students to read and discuss these in an open-class situation. An alternative approach is for you to create a series of discussion questions associated with the *Learning tip*. Students can discuss their ideas in pairs or small groups followed by open-class feedback. The *Learning tip* acts as a reflective learning tool to help promote learner autonomy.
- *Class bonuses*: The material in these activities aims to provide freer practice. You can set these up carefully, then take the role of observer during the activity so that students carry out the task freely. You can make yourself available to help students or analyze the language they produce during the activity.
- *Extra practice*: These activities can be set as homework or out-of-class projects for your students. Alternatively, students can do some activities in pairs during class time.
- *Can-do checklists*: Refer to these at the beginning of a lesson to explain to students what the lesson will cover, and again at the end so that students can evaluate their learning for themselves.
- *Appendices*: You may find it useful to refer your students to the *Useful language*, *Learning tips* and *Using a dictionary* sections. Students can use these as general checklists to help them with their reading.

Unit 1

I'll cook something



Get ready to read

- Circle the words in these sentences so that they are true for you.
I prefer to buy *locally produced* / *organic* / *cheap* food.
I usually buy *fresh* / *ready-made* / *frozen* food.
I usually do my shopping *in a supermarket* / *at a market* / *online*.
I *never* / *hardly ever* / *often* cook for friends.
I like trying new recipes from *my own country* / *my own and one or two other countries* / *all over the world*.
- Match the beginnings and endings of these sentences.
a Bolognese sauce is made from peanut butter, garlic, vinegar and chilli peppers.
b Béchamel sauce is made from sugar, soy sauce and rice vinegar.
c Satay sauce is made from minced beef, carrot and tomato puree.
d Sweet and sour sauce is made from flour, butter and milk.
- Do you know where each of the sauces above comes from?

go to Useful language p. 82

A What should I make?

- 1 You want to cook for some friends and decide to compare some recipes. Look at these three sets of ingredients and find a pasta dish that uses tinned tomatoes, garlic and Parmesan cheese. (You like this combination of flavours.)

Pasta with fresh tomato and olive sauce

(serves 4)

4 large ripe tomatoes

125 g stoned black Greek-style olives, roughly chopped

2 garlic cloves, peeled and finely chopped

4 tbsp fresh basil, chopped

150 ml olive oil

salt and black pepper

400 g pasta

Pasta with aubergine and green pepper sauce

(SERVES 4)

1 large aubergine, diced

1 onion, chopped

2 tbsp olive oil

1 garlic clove, crushed

1 green pepper, de-seeded and chopped

1 tbsp fresh basil

225 g tomatoes, skinned and chopped

salt and black pepper

400 g pasta

4 tbsp freshly grated Parmesan cheese

Pasta with aubergine and mozzarella sauce

(serves 4)

90 ml olive oil

1 onion, peeled and chopped

2 garlic cloves, peeled and crushed

1 medium aubergine, about 400 g, diced

400 g can chopped tomatoes

salt and black pepper

15 g fresh basil leaves, shredded

150 g mozzarella cheese, diced

2 tbsp pine nuts

4 tbsp freshly grated Parmesan cheese

400 g pasta

ml = millilitre g = gram tsp = teaspoon tbsp = tablespoon