



WebCam

Learn English

Advanced Level

Book 1

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WeCan Learn English Advanced Level

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همه حقوق چاپ و نشر این کتاب برای ناشر محفوظ است.

هر گونه نقل قول از کتاب منوط به ذکر ماخذ می باشد.

امام خمینی (ره):

ابر قدرت ها و امریکا خیال می کردند که ایران به واسطه انقلابی که کرده است و می خواهد استقلال و آزادی را که یک مساله تازه و برخلاف رویه همه حکومت هاست به دست بیاورد، به ناچار منزوی خواهد شد وقتی که منزوی شد زندگی نمی تواند بکند دیدید که نشد و ایران روابطش با خارجی ها زیاده تر گردید. حالا به این مطلب افتادند که ما چه کار داریم به دولتها این ها همه ظالم هستند و کذا و ما باید با ملت ها روابط



داشته باشیم که این هم نقشه تازه و مساله بسیار خطرناک و شیطنت دقیقی است. ما باید همان گونه که در زمان صدر اسلام پیامبر (ص) سفیر به اطراف می فرستاد که روابط درست کند عمل کنیم و نمی توانیم بنشینیم و بگوییم که با دولت ها چه کاری داریم. این برخلاف عقل و شرع است و ما باید با همه رابطه داشته باشیم منتها چند استثنا دارد که الان هم با آنها رابطه نداریم.

The concept of Intizar-e Faraj (to wait for the Savior to reappear and tackle global problems) meant to preserve individual preparedness in every respect and advance the cause of justice. All religions, Divine or else, have carried the sort of glad tidings for justice-hungry human namely that an administrator of justice would come to rescue. The sort of glad tidings embodies the fact that the battle of truth and falsehood will culminate in favor of the forces of truth after Promised Mahdi reappears. That time, the human being would experience a favorable life.

The notion of Intizar in Shiism is a reality instead of a false dream or a purely conceptual notion. There is great evidence to prove that the deputy of God (Imam Mahdi) is a genuine man who has been living a Divinely-protracted life among other people and shares their grievances and woes.

Intizar in true terms means to denounce the present bully status quo in the world and wait for a turnabout in the living conditions of the humanity at large.

The Imam of Age will reappear to rescue human community and transform the present, whimsically-driven global unfair system into a fair system.

The Iranian nation which has hoisted the flag of justice endures pressures of superpowers. The reality bears testimony to the fact that the bully-weary world has thirst for the breeze of justice.

Intizar never connotes to sit idle-by and pin hope on the date of reappearance. Rather, an awaiting individual espouses the cause of justice like a warrior and prepares the ground for the emergence of the powerful, heavenly arm of the Imam of Age.

The Iranian nation created an authentic ambience of Intizar by establishing the system and proved it was a standby follower for the awaited Imam.

It is likely that some pure-hearted individuals find the capacity to visit His Holiness. However, these individuals never relate their experience.

The tenets of Shiism were among the most rational ones. The cultural associations in home and abroad must try to acquire a fine understanding of the tenets and duly convey them to other people.

August 17, 2008



**SUPREME LEADER
OF
ISLAMIC REVOLUTION
AYATOLLAH SAYYED ALI
KHAMENEI**

Imam of Age

**Will Reappear to
Save Mankind**



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

پیشگفتار

سری کتاب های WeCan Learn English جست استفاده دانشجویان رشته باورگرایش های مختلف مقطع دکتری علوم دفاعی راهبردی، مدیریت راهبردی و امنیت ملی دانشگاه عالی دفاع ملی تهیه گردیده است. در این کتاب سعی شده است با بهره گیری از آخرین روش های آموزشی رایج در مراکز معتبر علمی دنیا نسبت به جمع آوری و گزینش مطالب آموزشی مناسب، کاربردی و تحقیقی از منابع خارجی و سایر منابع موجود در شبکه جهانی اینترنت استفاده مطلوب به عمل آید. بطوریکه دانشجویان در صورت فراهم بودن شرایط مناسب آموزشی (استاد مناسب، وسایل کمک آموزشی، تمرینات لازم و وقت و همت کافی و...) قادر خواهند بود، ضمن دستیابی به سطح پیشرفته عمومی زبان انگلیسی (تافل) و تسلط کافی بر فن ترجمه مطالب علمی، پیچیده، از جدیدترین مطالب رسانه ای روز دنیا استفاده بسنده نموده و نیازمندیهای علمی خود را برآورده نمایند.

عنوان این مجموعه از فرمایش گهربار حضرت امام خمینی (ره) که فرمودند: ما می توانیم، گرفته شده و در قسمت چهارده معصوم علیهم السلام و یاد امام راضی دارای ۱۵ درس می باشد. حردس نیز با کلام مقدس باری تعالی در قالب ۱۵ سوره مبارک از جزء سی ام قرآن مجید آغاز می شود.

اگرچه تلاش مولف در جهت هر چه برادر تر نمودن این کتاب بوده است، مع الوصف، از کجای استادان ارجمند، دانشجویان عزیز و کلیه صاحب نظران محترم که به مطالعه این کتاب اهتمام ورزیده اند تقاضا می نمودیم ما را از هرگونه نظرات اصلاحی خود بهره مند فرمایند.

مدیر گروه زبان های خارجی

محمد جواد زنگنه ایملو

رئیس دانشگاه عالی دفاع ملی

دکتر ابراهیم حسن یکی

Table of Contents

Section I

Preface	i
LESSON ONE	1
Practice Ocean	7
LESSON TWO	11
Practice Ocean	17
LESSON THREE	22
Practice Ocean	29
WHAT'S UP 1	33
LESSON FOUR	35
Practice Ocean	42
LESSON FIVE	46
Practice Ocean	52
LESSON SIX	56
Practice Ocean	63
WHAT'S UP 2	67
LESSON SEVEN	69
Practice Ocean	76
LESSON EIGHT	80
Practice Ocean	86
WHAT'S UP 3	90
NEW WORDS	92

Preface

WeCan *Learn English Books 1&2* series provide reading skills for the students of English as a Foreign Language (EFL). The main premise of these books is that reading is an important activity, and they are meant to teach reading comprehensively, systematically and engage students effectively, while providing serious and interdisciplinary content is also stressed.

Moreover, the series promote individualized and cooperative learning in and out of the class. Blending reading with points which can help the students to read and understand better is an effective step to fulfill the learners' needs. Through systematic approach to integrating reading with necessary points for better reading, these books teach EFL students to understand the readings and achieve academic success.

The organization of each book is based on lessons each of which begins with a complete Sura from The Holly Al-Qur'an, **pre-reading vocabulary comprehension** part, moving to a reading of high-interest non-fiction passage, followed by exercises and comprehension questions including "Reading Comprehension", "Word Selection", "Sequencing", "Conclusions", "Translation" and finally discussion questions which present important tips and exercises helping comprehension and facilitate reading effectively. The especial two parts, namely "Swimming Pool" and "Practice Ocean" parts, are meant to help and motivate students' curiosity and direct their attention towards the vast and unknown world of English language. These parts are free.

It is important to note that reading efficiently in English may be quite different from reading in one's native language for, not only are the styles different but the organization is also different. Anyway, in the process of reading the student will be exposed to passages and ideas of others that are interesting and may help them express their own as well. It is hoped that the readings in these series would stimulate the readers' interest to read more and understand English writing much easier.

Special thanks go to all our honorable colleagues who have shared with us their years of long teaching and material preparation experiences and also Distinguished Dr. Ebrahim Hassaon Beigy for his kind assistance, support and motivating the author to complete the books. We also extend our appreciation to Mrs. Zolikhha Nazary whose invaluable care and dedication in typing the final script made it all possible.

Finally, the readers' suggestions and corrections are heartfully welcomed since there is no work which claims to be perfect and there are certainly problems creeping into every book.

Editor

Mohammad Javad Zanganeh Enaloo

Lesson One: Fuel Cell Technology

In the name of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful.
Have you considered him who calls the judgment a lie? (1)
That is the one who treats the orphan with harshness, (2) And
does not urge (others) to feed the poor (3) so woe to the
praying ones, (4) who are unmindful of their prayers, (5) who
do (good) to be seen, (6) and withhold the necessities of life
(7) **AL-MAUN**

Pre-reading

I: Vocabulary Comprehension

Astronomically: /æstrə'nɒmɪklɪ/ adv. in an astronomical manner, hugely, enormously; according to astronomy (study of heavenly bodies)
Emission: /ɪ'mɪʃn/ n. discharge, emanation; ejection of fluids from the body
Reactor: /rɪ'æktə(r)/ n. person or thing which responds; vessel in which chemical reactions take place
Expensive: /ɪk'spɛnsɪv/ adj. costly, precious
Scientist: /saɪəntɪst/ n. expert in a particular branch of science; man of science, researcher
Complicate: /'kɒmplɪkeɪt/ v. confuse, make hard to understand, make difficult; make complex
Partnership: /'pɑːtnə(r)ʃɪp/ n. association, collaboration, participation
Describe: /dɪ'skraɪb/ v. depict, give an account of
Combination: /kəm'bɪneɪʃn/ n. joining, union (of two or more persons or things); number of things combined; motorcycle with a sidecar
Membrane: /'membreɪn/ n. thin and soft layer of animal or plant tissue that covers or lines an organ or part; membrana
Create: /kriː'eɪt/ v. produce, make
Exhaust: /ɪg'zɔːst/ v. make tired, weaken; drain; empty; use up; emit, eject
Vehicle: /'viːɪkl/ n. means of transport (car, bus, etc.); instrument; means, medium
Complex: /'kɒmpleks/ n. compound, various objects that form a whole; interconnected group (of objects, buildings, etc.); obsessive feeling; repressed feelings or concepts that lead to exceptional mental condition or behavior
Extremely: /ɪk'striːmli/ adv. very, highly, very much; in a radical manner
Reliable: /rɪ'laɪəbəl/ adj. credible, trustworthy, dependable
Flammable: /'flæməbl/ adj. combustible, capable of being easily ignited
Confident: /'kɒnfɪdənt/ adj. certain; sure of oneself
Infrastructure: /'ɪnfə'strʌktʃə(r)/ n. foundation, basis, substructure, underlying features of an operation.

Swimming pool (Free)

expensive
expensive (adjective) - high in price or charging high prices; "expensive clothes"; "an expensive shop"

scientist
scientist, man of science (noun) - a person with advanced knowledge of one or more sciences

complicate
complicate, perplex (verb) - make more complicated; "There was a new development that complicated the matter"
complicate, refine, clarify, elaborate (verb) - make more complex, intricate, or richer; "refine a design or pattern"

partnership
partnership (noun) - the members of a business venture created by contract
partnership (noun) - a cooperative relationship between people or groups who agree to share responsibility for achieving some specific goal; "effective language learning is a partnership between school, teacher and student"; "the action teams worked in partnership with the government"
partnership (noun) - a contract between two or more persons who agree to pool talent and money and share profits or losses

describe
describe, depict, draw (verb) - give a description of; "He drew an elaborate plan of attack"
report, describe, account (verb) - to give an account or representation of in words; "Discreet Italian police described it in a manner typically continental"
identify, discover, key, key out, distinguish, describe, name (verb) - identify as in botany or biology, for example
trace, draw, line, describe, delineate (verb) - make a mark or lines on a surface; "draw a line"; "trace the outline of a figure in the sand"

combination
combination (noun) - a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
combination (noun) - a coordinated sequence of chess moves
combination (noun) - a sequence of numbers or letters that opens a combination lock; "he forgot the combination to the safe"