

English Grammar And Exercises

www.ketab.ir

سرشناسه

صفر بگلو، سیده آزاده، ۱۳۵۴ - Seyyede Azadeh Safarbagloo

[Seyyede Azadeh Safarbagloo]. English grammar and exercises /

عنوان و نام پدیدآور

تهران: لوح سفید، ۱۳۹۵ = ۲۰۱۶ م.

مشخصات نشر

۵۶۵ ص: جدول: ۲۲×۲۹ س.م.

مشخصات ظاهری

۷-۶-۹۵۵۲۴-۶۰۰-۹۷۸-۳۵۰۰۰۰ ریال

شابک

فیبا

وضعیت فهرست نویسی

انگلیسی.

یادداشت

اینگلیش گرم...

آوانویسی عنوان

زبان انگلیسی -- دستور -- راهنمای آموزشی

موضوع

English language -- Grammar -- Study and teaching

موضوع

زبان انگلیسی -- دستور -- مسائل، تمرین‌ها و غیره

موضوع

.English language -- Grammar -- Problems, exercises, etc

موضوع

PE ۱۳۹۵۱۱۱۲۹ الف ۶۷ ص /

رده بندی

۴۲۵

رده بندی دیوید

۴۴۸۷۰۱۰

شماره کتاب ملی

English Grammar And Exercise

عنوان

سیده آزاده صفر بگلو.

تدوین

اول

نوبت چاپ

۱۳۹۵

سال چاپ

هنگام

چاپخانه

۱۰۰۰

شمارگان

شهلا منفردنیا کی

ویراستار

رهبویان دانا

صفحه آرای

مریم رحیمی

طرح جلد

۰۹۱۲-۱۳۶۳۷۰۶

تلفن

978-600-95524-6-7

ISBN

۳۵۰۰۰۰ ریال.

قیمت

Nashrlohesefid@gmail.com, mehsam_hejam@yahoo.com

آدرس پست الکترونیک



کلیه حقوق برای ناشر محفوظ است.

آدرس: اتوبان امام علی - خیابان شهید ذوالفقاری - کوچه خدادوست پلاک ۱۰ - واحد ۱

انتشارات لوح سفید - تلفن ۰۲۱-۳۳۰۰۲۵۲۷

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1. The simple present tense of the verb to be

1. Grammar
2. Verb forms
3. Use of the simple present tense
4. The simple present tense of the verb to be
5. Affirmative statements in the simple present tense of the verb to be
6. Questions in the simple present tense of the verb to be
7. Negative statements in the simple present tense of the verb to be
8. Negative questions in the simple present tense of the verb to be
9. Tag questions in the simple present tense of the verb to be
- Exercises for chapter 1
- Answers for chapter 1

CHAPTER 2. The simple present tense of verbs other than the verb to be

1. Formation of the simple present tense
2. The simple present tense of the verb to have
3. Spelling rules of adding s in the third person singular
4. Adding s in the third person singular of the verbs ending in y
5. Adding s in the third person singular of the verbs ending in o
6. Adding s in the third person singular of the verbs ending in ch, s, sh, x or z
7. Pronunciation of the es ending
8. Auxiliary verbs
9. The simple present tense of the auxiliary verb to do
10. Questions in the simple present tense
11. Negative statements in the simple present tense
12. Negative questions in the simple present tense
13. Tag questions in the simple present tense
14. Question and negative form of the verb to have
- Exercises for chapter 2
- Answers for chapter 2

CHAPTER 3. The present continuous tense

1. Use of the present continuous tense
2. Formation of the present continuous tense
3. Spelling rules of the formation of the present participle
4. Adding ing to the verbs ending in a silent e
5. Adding ing to the verbs ending in ie
6. Adding ing to the one-syllable verbs ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel

7. Adding ing to the verbs of more than one syllable, which end in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel
8. Questions and negative statements in the present continuous tense
9. Questions in the present continuous tense
10. Negative statements in the present continuous tense
11. Negative questions in the present continuous tense
12. Tag questions in the present continuous tense
13. Comparison of the use of the simple present tense and present continuous tense

Exercises for chapter 3

Answers for chapter 3

CHAPTER 4. The present perfect tense and the present perfect continuous tense

1. Use of the present perfect tense
2. Formation of the present perfect tense of regular verbs
3. Spelling rules of adding ed to form the past participle
4. Adding ed to form the past participle of the verbs ending in a silent e
5. Adding ed to form the past participle of the verbs ending in y
6. Adding ed to form the past participle of the verbs ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel
7. Pronunciation of the ed ending
8. Formation of the present perfect tense of irregular verbs
9. Questions and negative statements in the present perfect tense
10. Questions in the present perfect tense
11. Negative statements in the present perfect tense
12. Negative questions in the present perfect tense
13. Tag questions in the present perfect tense
14. Use of the present perfect continuous tense
15. Formation of the present perfect continuous tense
16. Questions and negative statements in the present perfect continuous tense
17. Use of For and Since

Exercises for chapter 4

Answers for chapter 4

CHAPTER 5. The simple past tense

1. Use of the simple past tense
2. Formation of the simple past tense of the verb to be
3. Questions and negative statements of the verb to be in the simple past tense
4. Formation of the simple past tense of the other verbs
5. Questions and negative statements of the other verbs
6. The simple past tense of to use followed by an infinitive

Exercises for chapter 5

Answers for chapter 5

CHAPTER 6. The past continuous, the past perfect and the past perfect continuous

1. Summary of the use of the English tenses
 2. Use of the past continuous tense
 3. Formation of the past continuous tense
 4. Questions and negative statements in the past continuous tense
 5. Use of the past perfect tense
 6. Formation of the past perfect tense
 7. Questions and negative statements in the past perfect tense
 8. Use of the past perfect continuous tense
 9. Formation of the past perfect continuous tense
 10. Questions and negative statements in the past perfect continuous tense
 11. Types of Verbs
 12. Normal Verbs
 13. Non-Continuous Verbs
 14. Mixed Verbs
 15. Summary of the formation of the present and past tenses
 16. Emphatic statements
- Exercises for chapter 6
Answers for chapter 6

CHAPTER 7. The future tenses

1. Use of the simple future tense
 2. Formation of the simple future tense
 3. Questions and negative statements in the simple future tense
 4. The present continuous tense of to go followed by an infinitive
 5. Use of the future continuous tense
 6. Formation of the future continuous tense
 7. Questions and negative statements in the future continuous tense
 8. Use of the future perfect tense
 9. Formation of the future perfect tense
 10. Questions and negative statements in the future perfect tense
 11. Use of the future perfect continuous tense
 12. Formation of the future perfect continuous tense
 13. Questions and negative statements in the future perfect continuous tense
 14. Summary of the formation of the English future tenses
 15. Clauses
 16. Coordinate clauses
 17. Subordinate clauses
 18. The past perfect and the simple past tense
 19. The use of the present in subordinate clauses to express future actions
- Exercises for chapter 7
Answers for chapter 7

CHAPTER 8. Conjugations with the auxiliary would

1. Use of the auxiliary would
2. Formation of conjugations with the auxiliary would
3. The simple conjugation with the auxiliary would

4. The continuous conjugation with the auxiliary would
5. The perfect conjugation with the auxiliary would
6. The perfect continuous conjugation with the auxiliary would
7. Summary of the formation of the conjugations with the auxiliary would
8. The future in the past

Exercises for chapter 8

Answers for chapter 8

CHAPTER 9. The subjunctive

1. Use of the subjunctive
2. Formation of the subjunctive
3. Formal commands and requests
4. Wishes
5. Wishes in an earlier time
6. Wishes in the same time
7. Wishes in a later time
8. Summary of the wishes
9. Use of the auxiliary could in expressing wishes
10. Conditional sentences in English
11. Present real conditional
12. Replacing if in present real conditional
13. Imperative mode instead of simple present tense in present real conditional
14. Future real conditional
15. Present real conditional or future real conditional
16. Modal verbs with real conditional sentences
17. Present unreal conditional
18. Present unreal conditional with if I were...
19. Use only If...in present unreal conditional
20. Present real conditional or present unreal conditional?
21. Past unreal conditional
22. Modal verbs with real conditional sentences
23. Present unreal conditional or past unreal conditional?
24. Position of the would in the unreal conditional sentences
25. Omitting if
26. Mixed Conditional sentences
27. Changing a statement containing a probable condition into a statement containing an improbable condition
28. The imperative mood

Exercises for chapter 9

Answers for chapter 9

CHAPTER 10. Modal verbs

1. Formation of the modal conjugations
2. Questions in the modal conjugations
3. Negative statements in the modal conjugations
4. Negative questions in the modal conjugations
5. Tag questions in the modal conjugations

6. Relationships among the modal auxiliaries
7. The modal auxiliaries can and could
8. May, might and must
9. Simple conjugation with the auxiliary should
10. Expressions, which are synonymous with the modal auxiliaries
11. The pronunciation of have to
12. The use of auxiliaries in tag questions, short answers and ellipsis
13. Negative tag questions
14. Affirmative tag questions
15. Short answers
16. Ellipsis

Exercises for chapter 10

Answers for chapter 10

CHAPTER 11. Transitive and intransitive verbs

1. Direct objects
2. Lay and lie, raise and rise, and set and sit
3. To lay and to lie
4. To raise and to rise
5. To set and to sit
6. Indirect objects

Exercises for chapter 11

Answers for chapter 11

CHAPTER 12. The passive voice

1. Use of the passive voice
2. Formation of the indicative mood of the passive voice
3. The simple present indicative
4. The other indicative tenses
5. Summary of the formation of the indicative tenses of the passive voice
6. Questions and negative statements in the passive voice
7. Questions in the passive voice
8. Negative statements of the indicative mood of the passive voice
9. Negative questions of the indicative mood of the passive voice
10. Changing the voice of a verb
11. Changing the voice of a verb while preserving the meaning of a sentence
12. Changing the verb from the active voice to the passive voice
13. Changing the verb from the passive voice to the active voice
14. Changing the voice of a verb, which takes both a direct object and an indirect object
15. The subjunctive mood of the passive voice
16. Use of the simple present subjunctive
17. Use of the past forms of the subjunctive

Exercises for chapter 12

Answers for chapter 12

CHAPTER 13. Nouns : The formation of plurals

1. Nouns

2. Proper nouns
 3. Countable nouns
 4. Formation of plurals
 5. Formation of plurals of nouns ending in ch, s, sh, x or z
 6. Formation of plurals of nouns ending in y
 7. Formation of plurals of proper nouns
 8. Formation of plurals of nouns ending in f or fe
 9. Formation of plurals of nouns ending in o
 10. Formation of plurals of foreign words
 11. Formation of plurals of hyphenated nouns
 12. Formation of plurals of numbers and letters
 13. Irregular plurals
- Exercises for chapter 13
Answers for chapter 13

CHAPTER 14. Singular countable nouns

1. The use of determiners with singular countable nouns
2. A and an
3. The use of a and an before singular countable nouns
4. A weakened form of one
5. Use of a and an for naming a profession
6. Use of a and an for making a general statement
7. Use of a and an for referring to something not mentioned before
8. Use of a and an with the meaning of per
9. Use of the before singular countable nouns
10. Use of the for referring to something mentioned before
11. Use of the for referring to something unique
12. Use of the for referring to something when it is considered obvious what is meant
13. Use of the for referring to something as a class

Exercises for chapter 14
Answers for chapter 14

CHAPTER 15. Plural countable nouns

1. Absence of a determiner before plural countable nouns
 2. Absence of a determiner before plural countable nouns for making a general statement
 3. Absence of a determiner before plural countable nouns for referring to something not mentioned before
 4. Absence of a determiner before plural countable nouns for naming a profession
 5. Use of the before plural countable nouns for referring to something mentioned before
 6. Use of the before plural countable nouns for referring to something when it is considered obvious what is meant
 7. Use of the before plural countable nouns for names of nationalities
 8. Use of the before adjectives referring to classes of people
 9. Use of the with names of people
 10. Use of the with names of places
 11. Use of the with nouns used only in the plural
- Exercises for chapter 15

Answers for chapter 15

CHAPTER 16. Uncountable noun

1. The absence of a determiner before uncountable nouns when making a general statement
2. The absence of a determiner before uncountable nouns when referring to something not mentioned before
3. The use of the before uncountable nouns when referring to something mentioned before
4. The use of the before uncountable nouns when referring to something when it is considered obvious what is meant
5. The use of uncountable nouns to refer to individual things
6. Nouns, which can be either countable or uncountable
7. Nouns, which can be either countable or uncountable with differences in meaning
8. Nouns, which can be either countable or uncountable when referring to a type of something
9. Nouns, which can be either countable or uncountable when referring to places used for specific activities
10. Names of meals can be either countable or uncountable
11. Infinitives used in the place of nouns
12. Gerunds
13. Verbs followed by infinitives
14. Verbs followed by either infinitives or gerunds
15. Verbs followed by gerunds

Exercises for chapter 16

Answers for chapter 16

CHAPTER 17. Nouns indicating possession and compound subjects

1. The ending 's to indicate possession
2. The ending 's' to indicate possession for plural nouns
3. Phrases beginning with of
4. Two consecutive nouns
5. Agreement of verbs with collective nouns and compound subjects
6. Collective nouns
7. Amounts considered as a whole
8. Compound subjects
9. Compound subjects with and
10. Compound subjects with or or nor
11. Nouns followed by descriptive phrases

Exercises for chapter 17

Answers for chapter 17

CHAPTER 18. Personal pronouns

1. Pronouns
2. The subjective case of pronouns
3. Agreement of personal pronouns with their antecedents
4. Male and female antecedents of pronouns
5. Singular and plural antecedents of pronouns
6. Human and non-human antecedents of pronouns
7. Special uses of it

8. The objective case of pronouns
9. Possessive personal pronouns
10. Possessive adjectives
11. Possessive adjectives used with gerunds
12. Possessive pronouns
13. Reflexive pronouns
- Exercises for chapter 18
- Answers for chapter 18

CHAPTER 19. Other pronouns

1. Indefinite pronouns
2. The use of one in general statements
3. Reciprocal pronouns
4. Demonstrative pronouns
5. Interrogative pronouns
6. Direct questions
7. The pronoun who
8. Who
9. Whom
10. Whose
11. What and, which
12. Indirect questions
13. Interrogative word as the subject
14. Interrogative word as the object of a verb or preposition
15. The verb to be with a noun or pronoun complement
16. Relative pronouns
17. Defining and non-defining relative clauses
18. Non-defining relative clauses
19. Defining relative clauses
20. That
21. which
22. Who, whom and whose
23. Comparison of the use of that, which and who
24. Other relative pronouns

Exercises for chapter 19

Answers for chapter 19

CHAPTER 20. Determiners

1. Determiners used to refer to groups of two persons or things
2. Determiners used as singular or plural pronouns
3. The use of all, both and each
4. The use of no, none and not
5. The use of some and any
6. The use of another, other, others and else
7. The use of only
8. The use of few, little and several
9. Such ... that

10. So ... that

11. Too

Exercises for chapter 20

Answers for chapter 20

CHAPTER 21. Adjectives : Position in a sentence

1. Proper adjectives
2. Attributive adjectives
3. Order of attributive adjectives
4. The position of attributive adjectives
5. The position of determiners
6. The position of general descriptive adjectives
7. The position of adjectives indicating color
8. The position of adjectives indicating materials
9. The position of proper adjectives
10. Defining adjectives
11. Ordinal adjectives
12. Punctuation used with attributive adjectives
13. Stress used with attributive adjectives
14. Adjectives indicating materials
15. Defining adjectives indicating location or time
16. Defining adjectives indicating purpose
17. Attributive adjectives, which can be used as predicate adjectives
18. Adjectives used only attributively
19. Order of predicate adjectives
20. Punctuation of predicate adjectives
21. Adjectives, which can be used only as predicate adjectives
22. Adjectives used only predicatively
23. Interpolated adjectives
24. Adjectival phrases and clauses
25. Participles used as adjectives
26. Present participles used as adjectives
27. Past participles used as adjectives
28. Dangling participles used as adjectives
29. Past participles, which follow the verb to be

Exercises for chapter 21

Answers for chapter 21

CHAPTER 22. Adjectives used in comparisons : Part I

1. Adjectives used in comparisons
2. Positive forms of adjectives preceded and followed by as
3. The construction as, followed by an adjective in the positive form combined with a noun
4. The construction as, followed by an adjective in the positive form combined with the use of ellipsis
5. The construction as, followed by an adjective in the positive form combined with the use of the subjective case
6. Comparative and superlative forms of adjectives, which use endings
7. Comparative forms of adjectives, which use endings

8. Spelling rules of adjectives in the comparative form
 9. Irregular adjectives
 10. The comparative form of adjectives followed by than
 11. The comparative form of adjectives followed by a noun, followed by than
 12. The use of ellipsis in comparisons in the comparative form of adjectives
 13. The use of the subjective case in comparisons
 14. Progressive comparisons of adjectives
 15. Superlative forms of adjectives, which use endings
 16. Spelling rules of adjectives in the superlative form
 17. Irregular adjectives
 18. The superlative form of adjectives preceded by the
 19. The use of ellipsis in comparisons in the superlative form of adjectives
 20. The comparison of one or more things with a group
- Exercises for chapter 22
Answers for chapter 22

CHAPTER 23. Adjectives used in comparisons : Part 2

1. Comparative and superlative forms of adjectives, which do not use endings
 2. Comparative form with the use of more
 3. The comparative form followed by than
 4. Progressive comparisons with the use of more and more
 5. Comparative form with the use of less
 6. Comparative form with the use of the construction less than
 7. Comparative form with the use of the construction not as ... as
 8. Comparative form with the use of the construction less and less
 9. Superlative forms of adjectives, which do not use endings
 10. The use of many, much, few and little with countable and uncountable nouns
 11. Synonyms for many and much
 12. Positive forms used in comparisons
 13. Comparative forms used in comparisons
 14. The adjectives similar, different and same used in comparisons
 15. Making logical comparisons
- Exercises for chapter 23
Answers for chapter 23

CHAPTER 24. Adverbs : Position in a sentence

1. Adverbs
2. Adverbs, which modify adjectives and other adverbs
3. Intensifiers
4. Adverbs, which modify verbs
5. Adverbs of frequency
6. Adverbs of time
7. Adverbs of manner
8. Connecting adverbs
9. Adverb phrases and clauses of purpose
10. Adverbs of location
11. Here and there

12. There used as an introductory word
13. Inverted word order of the adverbs of location
14. Negative adverbs
15. Double negatives
16. Inverted word order of negative adverbs
17. Interrogative adverbs

Exercises for chapter 24

Answers for chapter 24

CHAPTER 25. Adverbs of manner and adverbs used in comparisons

1. Adverbs of manner
2. Spelling rules for adding ly
3. Adjectives ending in ic
4. Adjectives ending in le
5. Adjectives ending in ll
6. Adjectives ending in ue
7. Adjectives ending in y
8. Adverbs, which do not use the ending ly
9. The differing functions of adjectives and adverbs
10. Adjectives, which modify nouns compared with adverbs, which modify verbs
11. Adjectives, which modify nouns compared with adverbs, which modify adjectives
12. Predicate adjectives, which modify the subjects of verbs compared with adverbs, which modify verbs
13. The formation of comparative and superlative forms of adverbs
14. Adverbs used with more and most
15. Adverbs used with the endings er and est
16. Irregular adverbs
17. Positive forms of adverbs used in comparisons
18. The construction with as ... as
19. Ellipsis in comparisons using adverbs
20. The construction with than in comparative forms of adverbs
21. Progressive comparisons of adverbs in the comparative form
22. The construction less and less in the comparative form of adverbs
23. The construction The ..., the ... in the comparative form of adverbs
24. The construction the in the superlative form of adverbs
25. The construction the least in the superlative form of adverbs

Exercises for chapter 25

Answers for chapter 25

CHAPTER 26. Prepositions

1. prepositions
2. The meanings of prepositions
3. Prepositions used in idioms
4. Nouns followed by prepositions
5. Adjectives and verbs in the passive voice followed by prepositions
6. Verbs followed by prepositions

Exercises for chapter 26

 Answers for chapter 26

CHAPTER 27. Phrasal verbs

1. Phrasal verbs
2. Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by a preposition
3. The position of the object of the preposition
4. The position of an adverb of manner modifying the verb
5. Stress in spoken English
6. Expressions in, which the verb has an object
7. Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by an adverb
8. The position of the object of the verb
9. The position of an adverb of manner modifying the verb
10. Stress in spoken English
11. Ergative verbs
12. Distinguishing between verbs followed by prepositions and verbs followed by adverbs
13. Adverb phrases of location compared with phrasal verbs followed by objects
14. Words used as prepositions or adverbs
15. Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by a word, which may function either as an adverb or as a preposition
16. Expressions in, which the verb has an object
17. Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by an adverb followed by a preposition
18. Expressions in, which the verb has an object

Exercises for chapter 27

Answers for chapter 27

CHAPTER 28. Conjunctions

1. Conjunctions
2. Correlative conjunctions
3. Subordinate conjunctions
4. Connecting adverbs
5. Stress and punctuation in connecting adverbs
6. Connecting adverbs used to connect sentences
7. Position of a subordinate conjunction in a clause
8. Examples of connecting adverbs
9. Parallel construction of a particular grammatical construction

Exercises for chapter 28

Answers for chapter 28

Common English irregular verbs

Alphabetical index