

PNU University

## **Economics in English**

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**فُروش این کتاب فقط از طریق نمایندگیهای دانشگاه پیام نور مجاز می باشد و فروش** آن در سایر مراکز فروش کتاب موجب تعقیب قانونی فروشنده خواهد گردید

( کلیه حقوق مادی و معنوی این اثر محفوظ و متعلق به دانشگاه پیام نور است. تولید، کپی یا خلاصه رداری، نشر و ترجمه، چاپ، افست، توزیع گسترده، تهیه CD و ... این اثر یا بخشی از آن اعم از متن، طرح پشت و روی جلد و... بدون اخذ مجوز کتبی از معاونت فناوری و پژوهش دانشگاه خلاف مقررات و تعرض به حقوق مادی و معنوی دانشگاه است. متخلفین وفق قانون حمایت از مولفان و مصنفان و هنرمندان دارای مسئولیت حقوقی و کیفری بوده و تحت پیگرد قرار می گیرند.)

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## Preface

The text book in hand called "Economics in English" is intended to be a self-study book primarily for a two-credit ou self-study book primarily for a two-credit ou self-the same title. It is written and complied for the students of conomics. Nevertheless, anyone who is interested in studying conomics may also benefit from it.

This textbook consists of eight chapter is and a Glossary and a Bibliography. Each chapter has E'x types of Exercises, whose correct answers are included in the Answer is eys at the end of the chapters, to check the understanding of det. ils and main concepts on behalf of the students.

Chapter one, as an inductory chapter, deals with primary meaning of economic and basic questions related to it. Chapters two to eight, each include some tough subject of economics, such as perfect competed and demand, supply and market, aggregate demand, fiscal policy, not ey and modern banking, clarifying them necessarily. The bibliography helps the students check the source of the information provided in each chapter and extends their knowledge.

This textbook has three advantages, first it is derived from basic context to economics (works of *paul Samuelsson* and *Fischer*), second it contains most principal subjects of economics and, as a result, not only improves students' understanding in English economic texts, but also familiarizes them with valuable resources of economics. And third, some Islamic views are presented (chapters 1 and 5) to

enhance students' knowledge regarding Islamic thought and as a result, promote their belief in Islam.

The students who would take this course are expected to have passed the book "English in Economics and Management". This means the level of the book would be most useful to those students who have uplifted themselves to intermediate level. Students should read each line, paragraph, and part of the chapters carefully in order to grasp its meaning and intention. This will help them not only to answer all kinds of questions, but also get familiar with objectives (general and behavioral) of each chapter.

Instructors may follow their own part-arrangement of the book according to page number or part division in rd r a co er the whole instructed pages within the allowed session. In payame Noor University, where the frequent number of classes is reduced, instructors should arrange their teaching sessions to cover the book appropriately. They can fix the language of the books segments to apportioned time. This can help the the verplanned time and session for the whole book to be covered.

Kambakhsh Farahmand Habibi April, 2015.