## Fundamental Concepts in Applied Linguistics:



Reza Pishghadam, Ph.D.

Associate professor of TEFL Ferdowsi University of Mashhad

Shima Ghahari

Ph.D. candidate of TEFL, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad



Fundamental Concepts in Applied Linguistics: A Reference Book/ Reza

مشخصات نشرز تهران: رهنما، ۱۳۹۱ = ۲۰۱۲مِ

پیشفدم. رضا. ۱۳۵۱ --Reza, Pishghadam

منخصات ظاهري: أأناً ، ٦٤٩ ص: جدول.

944-978-774-074-4 شابك:

وضعيت فهرست نويسي: فيها

سرشناسه:

عنوان و نام پدیدآور:

یادداشت:

أوانويسى عنوان: فانعمنتال كانسيتس... زیاد شاسی کاربردی موضوع:

شناسه افزوده: بهاری، کما، ۱۳۲۱– شناسه افزوده: Ghahari, Shima

P179/ 4-37 1891 ردهبندي کنگره:

> ردەيندى ديويى: شماره کتابشناسی ملی:

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means without the permission, in writing, from the Publisher.

RAHNAMA PRESS

Copyright © 2012

No. 112, Shohadaye Zhandarmerle St. (Moshiagh St.), Between Farvardin & Fakhre Razi, Enghelab Ave., Oppo. Tehran University, Tehran, Iran.

P.O. Box: 13145/1845 - Tel: (021) 66416604 & 66400927

E-mail: info@rahnamapress.com

Pishghadam, Shima Ghahari.

http://www.rahnamapresacom



. Fundamental Concepts in Applied Linguistics: A Reference Book شیما قهاری، لیتوگرافی: رهنما، چاپ: چاپخانهٔ نقرمفام، چاپ اول: ۱۳۹۱، تیراژ: ۱۰۰۰ نسخه، ناشر: انتشارات ره با آوسر: مقابل دانشگاه تهران، خیابان فروردین، نبش خیابان شهدای ژاندارمری، پـلاک ۱۱۳، تلفن: ۶۶۲۰۰۹۳۷ ، ۶۶۴۰۶۶۳

۶۶۲۸۱۶۶۲ فاکس: ۶۶۴۶۲۴۲۴ ، فروشگاه رهناما، سعادتآباد، خیابان علامه طباطبایی جنوبی، بین ۴۰ و ۲۲ شرقی، پلاک ۲۹، تلفن: ۸۸۶۹۴۱۰۲ . أدرس فروشگاه شماره ۴؛ خيابان پيروزي نبش خيابان سوم نيروي هوايي، تلفن: ۹۷۲۴۸۲۵۰۵

نمایشگاه کتاب رهنما، مقابل دانشگاه تهران پاساژ فروزنده، تلفن: ۶۶۹۵۰۹۵۷

شانک: ۸-۸۲۸-۲۶۷-۴۹۶۸ شانک

حق چاپ برای ناشر محفوظ است

## **Preface**

Following the rapid advancement of technologies, ongoing expansion of cyberspace, and globalization, English has become the linguing franca of the time. In this regard, Applied Linguistics seems to take the responsibility to promote and improve the teaching and learning of English, identifying and solving problems related to it. As the literature of Applied Linguistics shows, it has three generations:

- 1. Employing ideas from linguistics;
- 2. Taking an interdisciplinary orien ation to language teaching and learning;
- 3. Focusing on the qualities of life along with improving language proficiency.

The book Fundamental Concepts in Applied Linguistics: A Reference Book has been designed to present all issues pertinent to these generations of Applied Linguistics and to assist researchers, teachers, teacher trainers, and students as they are involved in dealing with issues related to English language teaching and learning. The book is interned to provide contrasting as well as supporting views and theories from fields of sociology, psychology, neurology, linguistics, philosophy, biology, physics, and mathematics inter alia, which can more or less contribute to the better understanding of the interdisciplinary field of Applied Linguistics. In sum, this book has the following features:

- Covering the most essential terms;
- Giving the interface for each pair of the terms;
- Presenting the references in the order of saliency;
- Presenting the terms in a dichotomic way;
- Providing a full-blown index list for ease of access;
- Providing a section of suggested readings for further studies;

- Providing the relevant references in a box below each term;
- Searching in an easy and quick way.

It is our hope that the book Fundamental Concepts in Applied Linguistics: Reference Book can help all interested in Applied Linguistics to employ it effectively, paving the way for more research in the domain of language education.

Re a Pishghadam

Shima Gbahari

Summer 2012