

EXPANDING

TACTICS FOR LISTENING

Second Edition

Jack C. Richards

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

198 Madison Avenue
New York, NY 10016 USA

Great Clarendon Street
Oxford OX2 6DP England

Oxford New York

Auckland Bangkok Buenos Aires Cape Town Chennai
Dar es Salaam Delhi Hong Kong Istanbul Karachi Kolkata
Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Mumbai
Nairobi São Paulo Shanghai Taipei Tokyo Toronto

OXFORD is a trademark of Oxford University Press.

ISBN 0-19-438459-4 Student Book with CD pack

ISBN 0-19-438844-1 Student Book without CD

Copyright © 2004 Oxford University Press

No unauthorized photocopying.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of Oxford University Press.

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, resold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form of binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

Editorial Manager: Nancy Leonhardt
Managing Editor: Jeff Krum
Editor: Joseph McGasko
Associate Editor: Mike Boyle
Art Director: Lynn Luchetti
Design Project Manager: Maj-Britt Hagsted
Designer: Michael Steinhofner
Art Editors: Justine Eun, Andrea Suffredini
Production Manager: Shanta Persaud
Production Controller: Eve Wong

Printing (last digit): 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Printed in Hong Kong

Acknowledgments

Cover design: Lee Anne Dollison
Cover photography: Arnold Katz Photography; PhotoDisc;
MPA Stock/Masterfile; Barbara Haynor/Index Stock
Location and studio photography: Arnold Katz Photography

Illustrations and Realia: Doug Archer, Barbara Bastian, Ron Bell, Carlos Castellanos, John Courtney, Mike D'Antuono/Studio Design, Douglas Day, Jim Delapine, Stan Goreman, Jon Keegan, Scott MacNeill/MacNeill & Macintosh, Jeff Seaver, Paul Weiner, www.illustrationweb.com/Mark Watkinson

The publishers would like to thank the following for their permission to reproduce photographs:

AFP/CORBIS; Forrest Anderson/TimePix; Shaun Best/Reuters; Beitmann/CORBIS; BrandX Pictures; Craig J. Brown/IndexStock; Camelot/Pacific Press Service; Jason Cohn/ZUMA/TimePix; Comstock; CORBIS SYGMA; Thomas Craig/IndexStock; David Cumming; Michael Dalder/Reuters; Kjeld Duits/Japanese Streets; Eye Ubiquitous/CORBIS; Eyebyte/Alamy; Warren Flager/IndexStock; FoodPix; Wallace Garrison/IndexStock; Getty/PhotoDisc; Mark Gibson/IndexStock; Peter Griffith/Masterfile; Chip Henderson/IndexStock; Hulton-Deutsch Collection/CORBIS; Mark Hunt/IndexStock; Richard Hutchings/CORBIS; ImageState; IT STOCK INT'L/IndexStock; David Jacobs/IndexStock; Andre Jenny/Alamy; Li Jiangang/ImagineChina; John Henley Photography/CORBIS; Kelly-Mooney Photography/CORBIS; The Kobal Collection; Mark Lewis/Alamy; Andrew Liu; John Lund/CORBIS; Robert Maass/CORBIS; Lawrence Manning/CORBIS; Perry Mastrovito/CORBIS; The New England School of English, Cambridge MA; Steve Ogilvy; Vic Pigula/Alamy; Michael Pole/CORBIS; Steve Prezant/CORBIS; Retna Ltd.; Reuters NewMedia Inc./CORBIS; Rick Gayle Studio, Inc./CORBIS; Royal Geographical Society/Alamy; Royalty-Free/CORBIS; The Sharper Image; Stephen Saks/IndexStock; Ariel Skelley/CORBIS; StockImage/ImageState; StockMarket/CORBIS; STR/Reuters; Scott Suchman/ImagesState; SuperStock/PictureQuest; TimePix; Time Life Pictures; David Turnley/CORBIS; Pierre Vauthey/CORBIS; Diana Walker/TimePix; Roger Werth/Woodfin Camp/TimePix; M. Winkel/Masterfile; Caroline Woodham/ImageState; Sat Yip/SuperStock



اندیشه‌ی پیک زبان

عنوان کتاب : **Expanding tactics for listening**
مؤلف : **Richards Jack Croft**

مدیر تولید : رضا توکلی

نوبت چاپ : اول ۱۳۸۹

چاپ و صحافی : توسعه

تیراژ : ۳۰۰۰ نسخه

قیمت : ۳۵.۰۰۰ ریال

* مرکز پخش: تهران، میدان انقلاب، خیابان منیری جاوید، نرسیده به شهدای ژاندارمری
پلاک ۷۰ طبقه سوم تلفکس: ۶۶۴۸۷۴۳۱ - ۶۶۹۵۳۱۵۵ - ۶۶۹۵۲۵۵۹ - ۶۶۴۱۴۹۰۷
* فروشگاه شماره ۱: تهران میدان انقلاب، نرسیده به خیابان منیری جاوید، تالار بزرگ
کتاب، شماره ۱۷، کتابفروشی پیک زبان

* فروشگاه مجازی: www.peykezeaban.com

سرشناسه	ریچاردز، جک کرافت، ۱۹۹۳ - م
عنوان و نام پدیدآورنده	Richards, Jack Croft Expanding tactics for listening: Jack C Richards
مشخصات نشر	تهران اندیشه پیک زبان، ۱۳۸۸=۲۰۰۹ م
مشخصات ظاهری	۱۲۹ ص: مقصور
وضعیت فهرست‌نویسی	فبا
پادانست	انگلیسی
پادانست	فست از روی ویراست نوم ۲۰۰۴ دانشگاه آکسفورد
آوا نویسی عنوان	: آکسپندینگ تاکتیکس فور لیسنینگ
موضوع	: زبان انگلیسی -- کتاب‌های درسی برای خارجیان
موضوع	: گوش دادن -- آزمون‌های استناد
۱۳۸۸ رده‌بندی کنگره	: الف ۷۱۳۸۸ الف ۷۱۳۸۸ PE
رده‌بندی دیویی	: ۲۲۸ ۲۴
شماره کاتالانسی ملی	: ۱۸/۵۸۲۸

Contents

Scope and Sequence	iv
Introduction	1
Unit 1: Small Talk	2
Unit 2: Part-Time Jobs	6
Unit 3: Successful Businesses	10
Unit 4: Gadgets and Machines	14
Unit 5: Character Traits	18
Unit 6: Cooking	22
Unit 7: Housing	26
Unit 8: Apartment Problems	30
Unit 9: Friendship	34
Unit 10: Television	38
Unit 11: Cities	42
Unit 12: Urban Life	46
Unit 13: Special Days	50
Unit 14: Fashion	54
Unit 15: Preferences	58
Unit 16: Phone Messages	62
Unit 17: Past Events	66
Unit 18: Vacations	70
Unit 19: The News	74
Unit 20: Opinions	78
Unit 21: Famous People	82
Unit 22: Food and Nutrition	86
Unit 23: Predicaments	90
Unit 24: Global Issues	94

Scope and Sequence

Unit	Themes	Skills
1	Greetings Small talk	Listening for greetings and introductions Listening for topics Listening for attitudes Listening and making inferences Listening and making predictions
2	Jobs Job interviews	Listening for gist Listening for jobs Listening for details
3	Business	Listening for negative information Listening for gist Listening for details
4	Gadgets Machines	Listening for gist Listening for details
5	People Character traits	Listening for gist Listening for praise or criticism Listening for details
6	Food Recipes	Listening for gist Listening for details
7	Housing	Listening for gist Listening for negative information Listening for details
8	Complaints Neighborhoods Apartments	Listening for gist Listening for details Listening for agreement and disagreement
9	Friends Dating Invitations	Listening for gist Listening for details
10	Television	Listening for topics Listening for gist Listening for details Listening for agreement and disagreement Listening for attitudes
11	Cities Travel	Listening for details Listening for gist
12	Cities Improvements	Listening for topics Listening for gist Listening for details Listening for suggestions

Unit	Themes	Skills
13	Holidays Celebrations	Listening for gist Listening for details Listening for likes and dislikes
14	Fashion Clothes	Listening for gist Listening for time references Listening for details
15	Preferences	Listening for preferences Listening for topics Listening for agreement and disagreement Listening for details
16	Messages	Listening for gist Listening for attitudes Listening for details
17	Past events	Listening for gist Listening for sequence Listening for attitudes Listening and making predictions Listening for details
18	Vacations	Listening for preferences Listening for details Listening for gist
19	News reports	Listening for topics Listening for gist Listening for details
20	Opinions	Listening for topics Listening for gist Listening for opinions Listening for reasons Listening for details
21	Famous people	Listening for gist Listening for details Listening for sequence
22	Food Nutrition	Listening for gist Listening for suggestions Listening for details Listening for sequence
23	Predicaments	Listening for gist Listening for details Listening for attitudes
24	Issues Problems	Listening for gist Listening for comparisons Listening for topics Listening for details