

In the Name of the Most High

Boost Your Word Knowledge

through 1001

English Crosswords (1)



For English Learners

A Practical Method of Enhancing Your Word Knowledge

Dr. Mahmoud Afrouz

*Assistant Professor
University of Isfahan*

سرشناسه

افروز، محمود، ۱۳۶۳ -

Afrouz, Mahmoud

عنوان و نام پدیدآور	
مشخصات نشر	اصفهان : چهارباغ، ۱۳۹۵ = ۲۰۱۶ م.
مشخصات ظاهری	۱۳۶ ص: ۲۲ × ۲۹ س.م.
شابک	۹۷۸-۶۰۰-۶۰۳۳-۲۹-۳
وضعیت فهرست نویسی	فنیاً
یادداشت	انگلیسی.
یادداشت	عنوان به فارسی: یادگیری واژگان از طریق ۱۰۰۱ جدول کلمات متقاطع در زبان انگلیسی (۱) شامل بیش از ۹۰ جدول به همراه پاسخ.
آوانویسی عنوان	یوست...
موضوع	زبان انگلیسی -- راهنمای آموزشی (عالی)
موضوع	English language -- Study and teaching (Higher)
موضوع	جدول کلمات متقاطع
موضوع	Crossword puzzle
رده بندی کنگره	۳۹۵ / ۸۶۴ / ۵۶۶۵ PE۶۵
رده بندی دیویی	۴۲۸ .۰۷۱۱
شماره کتابشناسی ملی	۰۰۷۲۸۲۷



چهارباغ

۰۳۱-۳۶۷۳۶۳۰۰

۰۹۱۳-۱۱۷۰۵۰۹

یادگیری واژگان از طریق ۱۰۰۱ جدول کلمات متقاطع در زبان انگلیسی (۱)

مؤلف: دکتر محمود افروز

طراح جلد و صفحه آرا: انتشارات چهارباغ

چاپخانه: نگار اصفهان

تیراژ: ۳۰۰ نسخه / چاپ اول: ۱۳۹۵

لیتوگرافی، چاپ، صحافی: نگار اصفهان

مدیر تولید: سید ابوالحسن شفیعی

قیمت: ۱۵۰۰۰ تومان

شابک: ۹۷۸-۶۰۰-۶۰۳۳-۲۹-۳

CONTENTS

Preface	4
PART I: Focus on Vocabulary (I)	5
PART II: Focus on Vocabulary (II)	16
PART III: Crosswords	25
1 st Month	26
2 nd Month	57
3 rd Month	87
PART IV: Solutions	118
References	136

Preface

A **crossword** is a word **puzzle** that normally takes the form of a **square** or **rectangular grid** of white and shaded squares. The goal is to fill the white squares with letters, forming words or phrases, by solving clues which lead to the answers. In languages that are written left-to-right, the answer words and phrases are placed in the grid from left to right and from top to bottom. The shaded squares are used to separate the words or phrases.

Squares in which answers begin are usually numbered. The clues are then referred to by these numbers and a direction, for example, "4-Across" or "20-Down". At the end of the clue the total number of letters is sometimes given, depending on the style of puzzle and country of publication. Some crosswords will also indicate the number of words in a given answer, should there be more than one.

Terminology

The horizontal and vertical lines of white cells into which answers are written are commonly called *entries* or *answers*. The clues are usually called just that, or sometimes *definitions*. White cells are sometimes called *lights*, and the shaded cells are sometimes called *darks*, *blanks*, *blocks*, or just simply *black squares* or *shaded squares*.

A white cell that is part of two entries (both Across and Down) is called *checked*, *keyed* or *crossed*. A white cell that is part of only one entry is called *unchecked*, *unkeyed* or *uncrossed*.

The creating of crosswords is called *cruciverbalism* among its practitioners, who are referred to as *cruciverbalists*, from the **Latin** for *cross* and *word*. Although the terms have existed since the mid 1970s, non-cruciverbalists rarely use them, calling crossword creators *constructors* or (especially outside the United States) *setters* or *compilers*.

Straight or quick

In some crosswords, often called *straight* or *quick*, the clues are usually simple definitions for the answers. Some clues may feature **anagrams**, and these are usually explicitly described as such. Often, a *straight* clue is not in itself sufficient to distinguish between several possible answers (often synonyms), and the solver must make use of *checks* to establish the correct answer with certainty.

Crossword clues should be consistent with the solutions. For instance clues and their solutions should always agree in tense and number. If a clue is in the past tense, so is the answer: thus "Traveled on horseback" would be a valid clue for the solution "RODE", but not for "RIDE". Similarly, "Family members" would be a valid clue for "AUNTS" but not "UNCLES". (Extracted from <http://www.edinformatics.com/>)

Cryptic crosswords

In *cryptic crosswords*, often called *cryptics*, the clues are puzzles in themselves. A typical clue contains a definition at the beginning or end of the clue, and wordplay, which describes the word indicated by the definition, and which may not parse logically, but should be grammatical. Cryptics usually give the length of their answers in parentheses after the clue. Certain signs indicate different wordplay. Cryptics have a longer "learning curve" than standard crosswords as learning to interpret the different types of cryptic clues can take some practice. In Great Britain and throughout much of the Commonwealth, cryptics of varying degrees of difficulty are featured in many newspapers. (Extracted from www.liquisearch.com)

مقدمه

کتاب حاضر نخستین کتاب از سری کتاب‌های آموزش واژگان انگلیسی از طریق جدول کلمات متقاطع است. این کتاب شامل جدول کلمات متقاطع بوده و به منظور گسترش دایره لغات دانشجویان و تمام علاقه‌مندان یادگیری زبان انگلیسی تألیف و گردآوری شده است. در بخش‌های نخست، واژگان بصورت تک‌زبانه و نیز دوزبانه ارائه و سپس مخاطبان با مطالعه جدول‌ها بصورت عملی، واژگان را بازآموزی خواهند کرد و همین امر باعث تثبیت لغت در ذهن خواهد شد. جدول‌ها در بخش سوم کتاب و پاسخ آنها در بخش آخر وجود دارد. امید است این مجموعه کتاب‌ها مورد توجه زبان‌آموزان قرار گرفته و برای علاقه‌مندان مفید واقع شود.