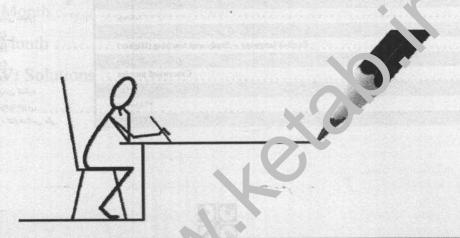
Boost Your Word Knowledge

through 1001
English Crosswords (1)



Cor Ex Learners

A Practical Method of Engancing Your Word Knowledge

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افروز، محمود، ۱۳۶۳ -Afrouz, Mahmoud

عنوان و نام پدید آور / Mahmoud Afrouz of enhancing your word knowledge practical method اصفهان: چهارباغ، ۱۳۹۵= ۲۰۱۶م، مشخصات نشر ۱۳۶س: ۲۲ × ۲۹ سم. مشخصات ظاهري 944-9--- 9- 77-79-7 شابک وضعيت فهرست نوب انگلیسی بادداشت عنوان به فارسی: یادگیری واژگان از طریق ۱۰۰۱ جدول کلمات متقاطع در زبان انگلیسی (۱) شامل بیش از ۹۰ بادداشت جدول به همراه پاسخ . آوانوبسي عنوان زبان انگلیسی -- راهنمای آموزشی (عالی) موضوع English language -- Study and teaching 'Hig' ... موضوع جدو حمات متفاطع موضوع Crossw ' ouz. ' موضوع PESA/ 199. - "40 رده بندی کنگره FTA -YII رده بندی دیویی شماره کتابشناسی ملی



-41-421424.

-918-114-0-9

یادگیری واژگان از طریق ۱۰۰۱ جدول کلمات متقاطع در زبان انگلیس مؤلف: دکتر محمود افروز

مونف: د دسر محمود افرور

طراح جلد و صفحه آرا: انتشارات چهارباغ

چاپخانه: نگاراصفهان

تیراژ: ۳۰۰ نسخه/ چاپ اول: ۱۳۹۵

ليتوكرافي، چاپ، صحافي: نگار اصفهان

مدير توليد: سيد ابوالحسن شفيعاف

قیمت: ۱۵۰۰۰ تومان

شاک: ۲۹-۲۹-۳۳-۲۹-۳ : شا

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Preface

A crossword is a word <u>puzzle</u> that normally takes the form of a <u>square</u> or <u>rectangular grid</u> of white and shaded squares. The goal is to fill the white squares with letters, forming words or phrases, by solving clues which lead to the answers. In languages that are written left-to-right, the answer words and phrases are placed in the grid from left to right and from top to bottom. The shaded squares are used to separate the words or phrases.

Squares in which answers begin are usually numbered. The clues are then referred to by these numbers and a direction, for example, "4-Across" or "20-Down". At the end of the clue the total number of letters is sometimes given, depending on the style of puzzle and country of publication. Some crosswords will also indicate the number of words in a given answer, should there be more than one.

Terminology

The horizontal and vertical lines of white cells into which answers are written are commonly called entries or answers. The clues are usually called just that, or sometimes definitions. White cells are sometimes called lights, and the shaded cells are sometimes called darks, blanks, blocks, or just simply black squares or shaded squares.

A white cell that is part of two entries (both Across and Down) is called *checked*, *keyed* or *crossed*. A white cell that is part of only one entry is called *unchecked*, *unkeyed* or *uncrossed*.

The creating of crosswords is called *cruciverbalism* among its practitioners, tho are referred to as *cruciverbalists*, from the <u>Latin</u> for *cross* and *word*. Although the terms have ex. ted lince the mid 1970s, non-cruciverbalists rarely use them, calling crossword creators *constructors* or (especially outside the United States) *setters* or *compilers*.

Straight or quick

In some crosswords, often called straight or quick, the classifications for the answers. Some clues may feature anagrams, and these are usually explicitly described as such. Often, a straight clue is not in itself sufficient to distinguish between a vera pressible answers (often synonyms), and the solver must make use of checks to establish the correct as we with certainty.

Crossword clues should be consistent with the soli ior s. Tor instance clues and their solutions should always agree in tense and number. If a clue is in the past tense, so is the answer: thus "Traveled on horseback" would be a valid clue for the solution Report but not for "RIDE". Similarly, "Family members" would be a valid clue for "AUNTS" but not "UNCL." (Extracted from http://www.edinformatics.com/)

Cryptic crosswords

In cryptic crosswords, often called cryptics the clues are puzzles in themselves. A typical clue contains a definition at the beginning or end of the clue and wordplay, which describes the word indicated by the definition, and which may not parse original, but should be grammatical. Cryptics usually give the length of their answers in parentheses after the lue. Certain signs indicate different wordplay. Cryptics have a longer "learning curve" than standard the word law. It is an all throughout much of the Commonwealth, cryptics of varying degrees of difficulty are featured in the least some practice. In Great Brita in and throughout much of the Commonwealth, cryptics of varying degrees of difficulty are featured in the least some practice.

مقدمه

کتاب حاضر نخستین کتاب از سری کتاب های آموزش واژگان انگلیسی از طریق جدول کلمات متقاطع است. این کتاب شامل جدول کلمات متقاطع بوده و به منظور گسترش دایره لغات دانشجویان و تمام علاقهمندان یادگیری زبان انگلیسی تالیف و گردآوری شده است. در بخش های نخست، واژگان بصورت عملی، واژگان را باز آموزی خواهند کرد و همین امر باعث تثبیت لغت در ذهن خواهد شد.

جدولها در بخش سوم کتاب و پاسخ آنها در بخش آخر وجود دارد. امید است این مجموعه کتابها مورد توجه زبـان آمـوزان قـرار گرفته و برای علاقهمندان مفید واقع شود.