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Self-study reference and practice for students of North American English

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Raymond Murphy with William R. Smalzer



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شداره مخاستناسی ملی:

Raymond Murphy & William R. Smatzer ، مؤلفین: Basic Grammar In Use (Third Edition) له و Raymond Murphy & William R. Smatzer ، مؤلف المقادة به الموادة الموادة

To the Student viii To the Teacher Prosent 1 am/is/are 2 am/is/are (questions) 3 I am doing (present continuous) 4 are you doing? (present continuous questions) 5 I do/work/like, etc. (simple present) 6 I don't . . . (simple present negative) 7 Do you ...? (simple present questions) 8 I am doing (present continuous) and I do (simple present) 9 I have . . . and I've got . . . **ම්**පහර 10 was/were 11 worked/got/went, etc. (simple past) 12 I didn't ... Did you ...? (simple past negative and questions 13 I was doing (past continuous) 14 I was doing (past continuous) and I did (simple past) 15 I used to . . . Prosont perfect 16 Have you ever . . . ? 17 How long have you . . . ? 18 for since ago 19 I have done and I did (present perfect and simple past 1) 20 just, already, and yet (present perfect and simple past 2) 21 I've lost my key. I lost my key last week. (present perfect and simple past 3) ≥ี่อธรรษก 22 is done was done (passive 1) has been done (passive 2) 23 is being done Morla forms 24 be/have/do in present and past tenses 25 Regular and irregular verbs

## FURMIO

- 26 What are you doing tomorrow?
- 27 I'm going to ...
- 28 will 1
- 29 will 2

```
Control transfer Control Con Control
 30 might
31 can and could
 32 must
 33 should
 34 I have to . . .
35 Would you like ...? I'd like ...
 36 I'd rather . . .
 37 Do this! Don't do that! Let's do this!
Moro and M
 38 there is there are
 39 there was/were there has/have been there will be
40 It...
Auniliary vorbs
 41 I am. I don't, etc.
 42 You have? / Have.you? / You are? / Are you?, etc.
 43 too/either so am I / neither do I, etc.
 44 isn't, haven't, don't, etc. (negatives)
අගමෝනුව කුම
At 12 2 have von ? do they . . ? etc. (questions 1)
 46 Who saw you? Who did you see? (questions 2)
 47 Who is she talking to? What is it like? (questions 3)
 48 What...? Which...? How...? (questions 4)
 49 How long does it take . . . ?
 50 Do you know where . . . ? I don't know what . . . , etc.
മാറാള മാന്ത്വാ
 51 She said that ... He told me that ...
-ing and to . . .
 52 work/working go/going do/doing
 53 to . . . (I want to do) and -ing (I enjoy doing)
 54 I want you to . . . I told you to . . .
 55 I went to the store to . . .
ලිම, ලටෑ, ස්මා කඩාද, දුනුම් බියහට
 56 go to ... go on ... go for ... go ing
 57 get
 58 do and make
 59 have
Prenouns and pessessives
 60 I/me he/him they/them, etc.
 61 my/his/their, etc.
 62 Whose is this? It's mine/yours/hers, etc.
 63 I/me/my/mine
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65 -'s (Kate's camera / my brother's car, etc.)
A and the
66 a/an...
67 train(s) bus(es) (singular and plural)
68 a bottle / some water (countable/uncountable 1)
69 a cake / some cake / some cakes (countable/uncountable 2)
 70 a/an and the
 71 the . . .
 72 go to work go home go to the movies
 73 I like music I hate exams
 74 the ... (names of places)
Determiners and pronouns
 75 this/that/these/those
 76 one/ones
 77 some and any
 78 not + any no none
 79 not + anybody/anyone/anything nobody/no one/nothing
 80 somebody/anything/nowhere, etc.
 81 every and all
 82 all most some any
                             no/none
 83 both either neither
 84 a lot much many
 85 (a) little (a) few
Adjectives and adverses
 86 old/nice/interesting, etc. (adjectives)
 87 quickly/badly/suddenly, etc. (adverbs)
 88 old/older expensive / more expensive
 89 older than ... more expensive than ...
 90 not as . . . as
 91 the oldest the most expensive
 92 enough
 93 too
Word order
 94 He speaks English very well. (word order 1)
 95 always/usually/often etc. (word order 2)
 96 still vet already
 97 Give me that book!
                          Give it to me!
Conjunctions and clauses
 98 and but or so because
 99 When ...
 100 If we go . . .
                 If you see . . . , etc.
 101 If I had . . . If we went . . . , etc.
 102 a person who ... a thing that/which ... (relative clauses 1)
 103 the people we met the hotel you stayed at (relative clauses 2)
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ຬຑ៙៲ນ៲ຬ៙៙ៜ៴៶៲ 104 at 8:00 on Monday in April 105 from ... to until since for 106 before after during while 107 in at on (places 1) 108 in at on (places 2) at (places 3) 109 to in 110 next to, between, under, etc. 111 up, over, through, etc. 112 on at by with about 113 afraid of ..., good at ..., etc. of/at/for, etc. (prepositions + -ing) 114 listen to ..., look at ..., etc. (verb + preposition) Phrosol vorbs 115 go in, fall off, run away, etc. (phrasal verbs 1) 116 put on your shoes put your shoes on (phrasal verbs 2) Appendix 1 Active and passive Appendix 2 List of irregular verbs Appendix 3 Irregular verbs in groups Appendix 4 Short forms (he's / I'd / don't, etc.) 238 Appendix 5 Spelling Appendix 6 Phrasal verbs (take off / give up, etc.) Tappaness 7- Demonstrate de la lace de lace de la lace de lace de lace de lace de la lace de lace de la lace de Additional Exercises

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