A STUDENT'S DICTIONARY of PSYCHOLOGY

FIFTH EDITION

Nicky Hayes and Peter Stratton



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British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
A catalogue record for this title is available from the British Library

ISBN: 9781444176728

First Edition Published 1988 This Edition Published 2012

Impression number

1098765432

Year

2015, 2014, 2013, 2012

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Cover photo from © Okea - Fotolia
Typeset in MinionPro-Display 10 points by Datapage (India) Pvt. Ltd.
Printed in Great Britain for Hodder Education, part of Hachette UK, 338 Euston Road,
London NW1 3BH by CPI Group (UK) Ltd., Croydon. CR0 4YY.

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PREFACE

This new edition of A Student's Dictionary of Psychology adopts a slightly different format and extended content, but it continues to be an 'explaining' dictionary, rather than a set of simple one-line definitions. Our hope is that if you follow up all the references and cross-references relating to your topic, it should give you a reasonably full overview of the subject; and in that sense we have often referred to it as a kind of random-access textbook, as well as a dictionary of the main terms in psychology.

Since our view is that most people who use it in this way will be doing so because they are writing some kind of essay or assignment, we have included some useful tips on how to write an essay, which can be found towards the end of the book. Essays are one of the more common forms of assignment in psychology, but you will find that the tips are just as relevant if you are trying to put together an introduction or discussion for a research project.

This new edition includes increased coverage of psychoneurology, social, clinical and cognitive psychology and research methodology, as well as several other terms which have come into common usage in recent years. We have also included a list of common abbreviations, and expanded our coverage of significant figures in the history of psychology. At the end of the dictionary you will also find a list of classic references referred to in the dictionary, or works by significant figures writing in this field.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The existence of this dictionary owes much to the support and encouragement which Helga Hanks has offered the authors during the preparation of earlier editions of the book, and also to the support provided by David Griggs during more recent editions.

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Nicky Hayes is a Chartered Psychologist specializing in social and organizational issues. She is now semi-retired, but during her academic career she conducted research into subjects as varied as organizational cultures, team management, the psychology of interactive science exhibits, and exam stress. She also had a wide-ranging teaching career, which involved teaching psychology in colleges and universities at levels ranging from GCE to postgraduate degree work. Her extensive knowledge of psychology and ability to draw connections between different specialisms meant that she was much in demand for her broad-ranging and informative guest lectures, both in the UK and abroad. In 1997 she was awarded the British Psychological Society's Award for Distinguished Contributions to the Teaching of Psychology, and she is a Fellow of the British Psychological Society and an Honorary Life Member of the Association for the Teaching of Psychology. She has published over 20 books, and her clear writing style opened up an interest in psychology for many new readers and struggling students. At present her main University affiliation is with the University of the Highlands and Islands.

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