

نحو زبان انگلیسی

از نظریه معیار تا برنامه کمینه گرای

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Table of Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	9
Introduction	9
What is grammar?	10
Observational Adequacy	10
Descriptive Adequacy	10
explanatory Adequacy	12
Behaviorism	13
Rationalism	14
Parameters	16
Head-complement parameter	16
Pro-drop & Non-pro-drop languages	16
Principles	16
Locality	16
Headedness principle	17
Projection principle	18
Chapter 2: Generative Grammar	21
A review of Generative Grammar	22
Generativists' basic principles	25
Standard Theory (ST)	26
Outcomes of ST	35
The sequence of quantifiers	35
The change in the focus of the sentence	36
Constraints of variable in Syntax (Ross)	37
A over A principle	37
The co-ordinate structure constraint	38
The complex NP constraint	38
Extraposition	38
Extended Standard Theory (EST)	40
Structure dependency	41
Tensed-S condition	41
Specified Subject condition	41
Subjacency condition	42
Revised Extended Standard Theory (REST)	44
Does TRACE have a psychological reality?	50

Chapter 3: Government & Binding Theory (GB)	53
GB Model	53
Bounding Theory	55
Government Theory	56
Case Theory	57
Structural case assigning	57
Exceptional case assigning	58
Inherent case assigning	58
Theta Theory	59
Control Theory	60
Binding Theory	61
Principle A	64
Principle B	65
Principle C	65
Empty category rule	67
X-bar syntax	68
Advantages of X-bar theory over phrase structure rules	68
Complement, Adjunct, and specifier	69
Argument in favor of layered NP	69
Argument in favor of layered VP	71
Argument in favor of layered T	73
X-bar theory and lexical categories	77
Adjunct and Adjunction	81
Types of movement	85
A movement	85
A' movement	85
Head movement	85
Chapter 4: Minimalist Program (MP)	87
Introduction	88
MP model	89
GB & MP	90
Percolation	90
Head to Head Movement	91
Operator Movement	93

Argument Movement.....	93
UTAH.....	94
VP-internal subject hypothesis.....	94
VPshell & VPcore.....	96
Predicate phrase & small clause.....	98
Chapter 5: Grammatical Categories	111
Infinitive TO & Auxiliary.....	113
Preposition TO & Infinitive TO.....	113
Preposition FOR & Complementizer FOR.....	115
Clause.....	117
Testing structure.....	120
Co-ordinate condition.....	120
Adverb condition.....	121
Substitution.....	122
Fragment condition.....	122
Polarity condition.....	126
Chapter 6: Null Constituents.....	131
Null Auxiliary.....	133
Null T in indicative clauses.....	135
Null T in subjunctive clauses.....	136
Null T in infinitive clauses.....	137
Null C in finite clauses.....	138
Null C in infinitive clauses.....	139
Null complementizers & case marking.....	141
Null determiners & quantifiers.....	143
Chapter 7: Head Movements.....	145
T-to-C movement.....	146
V-to-T movement.....	149
Auxiliary raising.....	149

Chapter 8: Wh-Movements	151
Wh-movement as copying & deletion	153
Pied-piping of material in the domain of a wh-word	156
Pied-piping of a subordinate preposition	159
Long distance wh-movement	160
Multiple wh-questions	162
Wh- subject questions	164
Exclamative clauses	165
Relative clauses	166
 Chapter 9: A-Movements	 169
VP-internal subject hypothesis (VPISH)	170
Subject in Belfast English	170
Standard English	171
Quantifier phrase	171
Predicate-Internal theta-marking hypothesis	172
Unaccusative predicates	174
Passive predicates	175
Raising	177
 References	 179

Preface

The main objective of this book has been to provide the MA and Ph.D. students of Linguistics and TEFL with an authentic, comprehensive and reliable source of information regarding syntax. The book is based on a variety of the most prestigious linguistic books including *Theoretical Linguistics* by Dabir-Moghadam (2000), *Government & Binding Theory* by Haegeman (1994), *Chomsky's Universal Grammar* by Cook & Newson (2007), *Minimalist syntax* by Radford (2004), and *Analyzing English Sentences* by Radford (2009). Attempts have been made to render the whole volume as concise and informative.

The book is comprised of 8 chapters, starting with an introduction on grammar. Chapter one is followed by Chomsky's standard theory (ST), Extended standard Theory (EST), and Revised Extended Standard Theory. Chapter three covers the main concepts of Government and Binding Theory (GB) and its subsets. This chapter is followed by Minimalist Program (MP) in chapter 4. The gist of MP and its difference with GB are dealt with in this chapter. Chapter 5 covers the notions of grammatical categories. This chapter is tailed by chapter 6 entitled "Null hypothesis" dealing with null elements in the languages. The next three chapters concern Head movement, Wh-movement, and Argument movement respectively.

The authors have endeavored to acquaint the students with the concepts of syntax and Chomsky's beliefs from 1957 up to now. This book is helpful for those who are interested in linguistics in general and syntax in particular. This book is recommended to MA and Ph.D candidates of TEFL and Linguistics.